

REVIEW
THE PERFECT TENSES

○ QUE VAMOS REVISAR NESSA AULA?

- **Present Perfect**
- **Present Perfect Continuous**
- **Past Perfect**
- **Past Perfect Continuous**
- **Future Perfect x Future Perfect Continuous**

PRESENT PERFECT

SUJEITO + HAS/HAVE (NOT) + PAST PARTICIPLE

QUANDO USAMOS? – 03 situações

1. **To talk about things that happened in the past without a specific mention of time. - Para falar sobre coisas que aconteceram no passado mas sem menção de momento específico**
 - I have (I've) eaten frog legs before. Have you? – *Eu já comi rã antes. E você?*
 - Pam and Steve have already met each other. - *Pam e Steve já se conheciam antes.*
2. **To talk about something that started in the past and continues into the present. - Para falar sobre algo que começou no passado e continua no presente * Palavras chaves: since e for**
 - We have (we've) been best friends since high school. – *Somos melhores amigos desde o ensino médio.*
 - I've (I have) wanted to be an actress since I was a child. *Eu quero ser atriz desde que eu era criança.*
 - Sam has worked for this company since 2001. *Sam trabalha pra essa empresa desde 2001.*
3. **To talk about something that happened repeatedly in the past (at an unmentioned time) - Para falar sobre algo que repetiu no passado sem menção de quando * Palavras chaves: several times, twice, many times)**
 - Kelly has gone bungee jumping several times already. *Kelly já pulou de bungee jumping muitas vezes.*
 - Peter has gotten married 5 times! *Peter já se casou 5 vezes.*
 - I've seen the movie "A Star is Born" twice. *Eu já vi o filme "Nasce uma estrela" duas vezes.*

PRESENT PERFECT X SIMPLE PAST

COMPARE:

- I **have read** this book already. – *Eu já li esse livro*
- I **read** this book when I was 18 years old. – *Eu li esse livro quando eu tinha 18 anos.*
- We've (**we have**) **met** before, right? *Nós já nos encontramos antes, certo?*
- We **met** last year at Mike and Katie's wedding. *Nós nos conhecemos ano passado no casamento de Mike e Katie.*
- The children **have been** to Disney Land twice. *As crianças já foram pra Disneylandia duas vezes.*
- The children **went** to Disney Land twice last year. *As crianças foram pra Disneylandia duas vezes ano passado.*
- I've **been robbed** several times. *Eu já fui roubado(a) muitas vezes.*
- I **was robbed/got robbed** last weekend. *Eu fui roubado(a) fim de semana passado.*

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

We use the **present perfect continuous** to demonstrate the duration of an activity that is happening. -
*Usamos o **present perfect continuous** para mostrar a duração de uma atividade que está acontecendo.*

Sujeito + has/have (not) + been + gerúndio

- **I've been waiting** in this line for an hour. – *Estou esperando nessa fila há uma hora.*
- The baby **has been sleeping** since 8:00 AM. – *O bebê está dormindo desde às 8hrs da manhã.*
- We **have been studying** for the past 3 hours. – *Estamos estudando há tres horas já.*

***Remember: NON-ACTION VERBS CANNOT BE USED IN THE CONTINUOUS TENSE!**

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS X PRESENT PERFECT

Sometimes they have the same meaning! - Às vezes eles têm o mesmo significado!

- **I've been living** in Brazil since 2009. = **I've lived** in Brazil since 2009.
- Márcio **has been working** as a doctor for over 10 years. = Márcio **has worked** as a doctor for over 10 years.
- **I've been playing** the piano my whole life. = **I've played** piano my whole life.
- **I've been taking** dance lessons ever since I was 3 years old. = **I've taken** dance lessons ever since I was 3 years old.
- The scientist **has been doing** cancer research for the past 18 months. = The scientist **has done** cancer research for the past 18 months.

PRESENT PERFECT X PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Different meanings! - Significados diferentes!

- We've **been talking** on the phone for almost 3 hours. X We **have talked** on the phone before.
- It **has been raining** all day. X It **has rained** once so far today.
- I've **been playing** soccer for the past 2 hours. X I **have played** soccer many times before.
- The students **have been working** on their project all afternoon. X The students **have already worked** on their project.
- I've **been traveling** for the past 6 months. X I've **traveled** to Spain, Italy, France and Greece.
- Sean **has been working out** for over 2 hours. X Sean **has worked out** every day this week.
- We've **been waiting** in this line for over 20 minutes. X We've **waited** in line for over 20 minutes before.
- My hand hurts! I've **been writing** all day! X I **have written** 100 pages of my book so far.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS X PRESENT PERFECT X PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Compare

- Rachel **is taking** English classes. – *A Rachel está fazendo aulas de inglês.*
- Kelly **has taken** English classes before. – *A Kelly já fez aula de inglês antes.*
- Nancy **has been taking** English classes for 6 months. – *A Nancy faz aula de inglês há 6 meses.*

- Jessica **is visiting** her grandparents. – *A Jessica está visitando os avós dela.*
- Julie **has visited** her grandparents several times. – *A Julie visitou (tem visitado) os avós dela várias vezes.*
- Jenny **has been visiting** her grandparents for the past 3 weeks. – *A Jenny está/vem visitando os avós dela pelos últimas 3 semanas (há 3 semanas?)*

- Sara **is living/lives** in Italy. – *A Sara está morando/mora na Itália.*
- Caitlyn **has lived in** Italy before. She lived there for 6 months while she was in college. – *A Caitlyn já morou na Itália. Ela morou lá por 6 meses quando ela estava na faculdade.*
- Annie **has been living in** Italy for a year. – *A Annie está morando na Itália há um ano.*

PRESENT CONTINUOUS X PRESENT PERFECT X PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

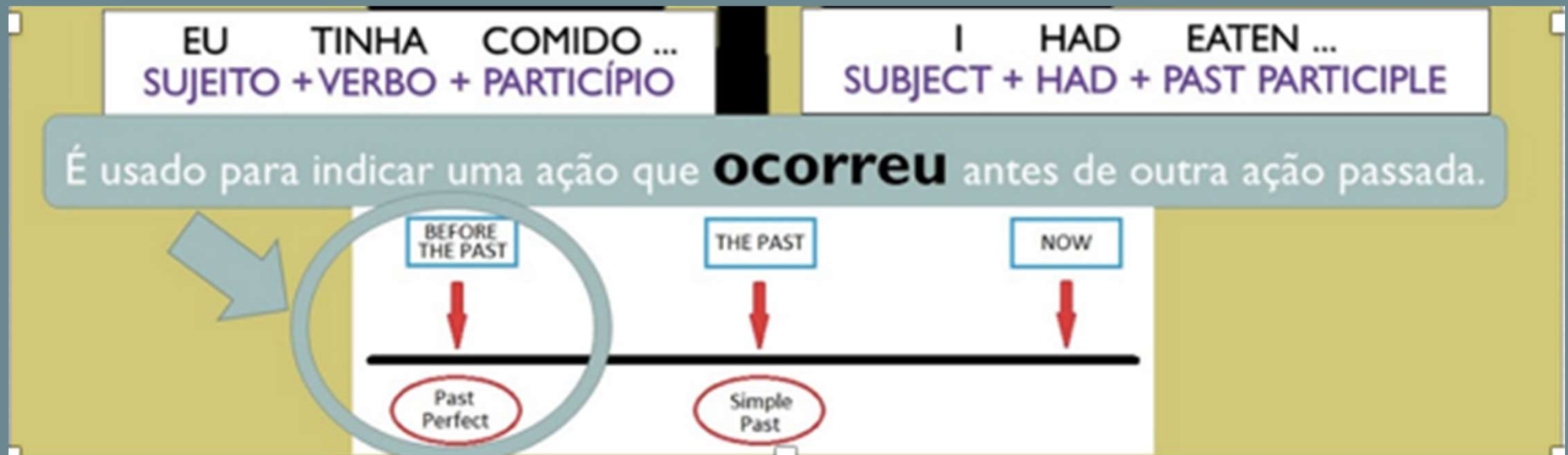
Compare

- Peter **is talking** on the phone. – *O Peter está falando no telefone.*
- Peter **has talked** on the phone several times today. – *O Peter falou no telefone várias vezes hoje.*
- Peter **has been talking** on the phone for the last hour and a half. – *O Peter está no telefone há uma hora e meia já.*

- Mrs. Smith **is walking** in the park. – *A Sra. Smith está andando no parque.*
- Mrs. Smith **has walked** in the park many times. – *A Sra. Smith tem andado (já andou) no parque várias vezes.*
- Mrs. Smith **has been walking** in the park for the past 40 minutes. – *A Sra. Smith está andando no parque há 40 minutos já.*

PAST PERFECT

- Usamos o **past perfect** para falar sobre algo que **aconteceu antes** do que uma outra coisa no **passado**. – We use the **past perfect** to talk about something that **happened before** another **past** event.



PAST PERFECT

Examples:

- By the time I got to the party, Jonny wasn't there. He **had already left**. – *Quando eu cheguei na festa, o Johnny não estava mais lá. Ele **já tinha ido** embora.*
- I screamed when I opened the door. My children **had covered** the entire house in slime! *Eu gritei quando abri a porta. Meus filhos **tinham coberto** a casa inteira de slime.*
- The fire fighters were too late. The house **had already burned down** by the time they got there. *Os bombeiros estavam muito atrasados. A casa já **tinha desabado** em chamas até o momento que eles chegaram.*
- When I saw my daughter, I laughed a lot. She **had covered** her face with my makeup. - *Quando eu vi minha filha, eu ri muito. Ela **tinha coberto** o rosto dela com minha maquiagem.*
- I tried to convince Mark to go to college, but he **had already made** his decision to join the army. *Eu tentei convencer o Mark pra ir pra faculdade, mas ele já **tinha feito** a decisão dele de se juntar às forças armadas.*
- Kevin offered to bring me dinner last night, but I **had already eaten**. *Kevin me ofereceu trazer jantar ontem a noite, mas eu já **tinha comido**.*

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

We use the **past perfect continuous** to talk about the **DURATION** of something that was happening in the past. - Usamos o **past perfect continuous** para falar sobre o **DURAÇÃO** de algo que estava acontecendo no passado.

- I **had been waiting** at the restaurant for 30 minutes by the time Peter showed up. - Eu **estava esperando** no restaurante há 30 minutos até o Peter chegar (quando o Peter chegou).
- Lisa **had been looking** for her passport for weeks when she finally found it in her suitcase. – A Lisa **estava procurando** o passaporte dela há semanas quando ela finalmente achou na mala dela.
- Our neighbors **had been trafficking** drugs for years before they were finally caught by the police. – Nossos vizinhos **estavam traficando** drogas há anos antes da polícia finalmente pegá-los.
- Annie **had been trying** to locate her birth family for over 3 years when she finally discovered where they were. – A Annie **estava tentando** localizar a família de nascimento dela há mais que 3 anos quando ela finalmente descobriu onde eles estavam.

PAST CONTINUOUS X PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

COMPARE:

- They **were traveling** when their house was robbed. – *Eles estavam viajando quando a casa dele foi roubada.*
- They **had been traveling** for 4 days when they discovered that their house had been robbed. – *Eles estavam viajando **há 4 dias** quando descobriram que a casa deles foi roubada/havia sido roubada.*

- We **were working** on the project when Sally left the room. – *Estávamos trabalhando no projeto quando a Sally saiu da sala.*
- We **had been working** for nearly 12 hours when Sally left the room. – *Estávamos trabalhando **há quase 12 horas** quando a Sally saiu da sala.*

- I **was sleeping** when the phone rang. – *Eu estava dormindo quando o telefone tocou.*
- I **had been sleeping** for 20 minutes when the phone rang. – *Estava dormindo **há 20 minutos** quando o telefone tocou.*

FUTURE PERFECT

To talk about events that will still continue on in the future. - Para falar sobre eventos futuros que ainda vão continuar no futuro.

Estrutura: Subject + will have + past participle = Sujeito + vai ter + particípio

- **I will have worked** as a teacher for 50 years by the time I'm 70 years old. = **Vou ter trabalhado** como professora por 50 anos quando eu tiver 70 anos de idade.
- Maggie **will have written** over 100 pages in her new book by this time next week. *Maggie vai ter escrito mais de 100 páginas do livro novo dela até semana que vem.*
- The medical residents **will have completed** more than 500 hours of surgery by the time they graduate. *Os médicos residentes vão ter cumprido mais que 500 horas de cirurgia até o momento que eles se graduarem.*
- **I will have run** over 200 miles by the time we finish our marathon training. *Eu terei corrido mais que 200 milhas até o momento que terminarmos nosso treino de maratona.*
- By the time you finish this webinar, you **will have learned** all the perfect tenses in English. *Até a hora que terminar esse webinar, você terá aprendido todos os “tempos perfeitos” em inglês.*

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

To talk about events will still be happening in the future. - *Para falar sobre eventos que ainda vão estar acontecendo no futuro.*

Estrutura: will + have been + verb-ing = estarei + gerúndio/terei + participio + gerúndio

- By the time I'm 80 years old, I **will have been living** in this house for 60 years. - *Quando eu tiver 80 anos de idade, estarei morando nesta casa há 60 anos.*
- By this time next year, we **will have been working** together for over 10 years. - *Até esse momento no ano que vem, nós teremos estado trabalhando juntos há 10 anos.*
- They **will have been waiting** for over 2 hours by the time the tow truck gets there. - *Eles estarão esperando há mais de 2 horas até o guincho chegar.*
- The children **will have been playing** for 5 hours by the time the birthday party ends. *As crianças terão brincado por 5 horas até o momento da festa de aniversário acabar.*
- Our flight has been delayed so many times! We **will have been waiting** here for over 20 hours by the time we board our flight! – *Nosso voo tem atrasado tantas vezes! Teremos estado esperando aqui há mais de 20 horas quando embarcar nosso voo.*

GREAT JOB! 😊