

# REVIEW CLASS #02

| Native Talk

## Native Talk

Let's remember some specific points and understand some details from Jen's classes!

## 1. Leasing can sometimes be more economical than buying outright.

*Locação pode, às vezes, ser mais econômica do que comprar em definitivo.*

- The “**ing**” suffix to form nouns: referring to the action or process of the verb. Examples: “**running/leading/leasing/helping/drinking/sailing/booking/buying**”: “**Running** is a healthy habit”, “**Leading** is not easy.”
- “**Be**” after modals. “HR would **be** very interested.”
- Outright: completely, fully, right away.

## 2. Wait until whoever is speaking is finished and check that they're done talking before you join in.

*Espera a pessoa que está falando terminar e certifique-se de que ela acabou de falar antes de se pronunciar.*

- Imperative speech: sentence formation. Start the sentence with a verb or auxiliary in negative form. “Close the window”, “don’t close the window.”
- “Ever” suffix: whoever/whenever/whatever/wherever.
- “To be finished”/“To be done”: verb + adjective form is the most common.

### 3. Why don't we go to Chez Philip?

*Por que não vamos ao Chez Philip?*

#### 3.1 Shall we go to Chez Philip?

*Vamos ao Chez Philip?*

- British and American English.
- Negative interrogatives: suggesting in American English, confirming something you already know, indicating the answer you expect or expressing surprise: “**wasn't last year's market share a lot bigger?**”

#### 4. Tim didn't send me those files for my presentation today, he's really dropped the ball on this one.

*O Tim não me enviou aqueles arquivos para minha apresentação hoje, ele realmente pisou na bola dessa vez.*

- “Drop the ball” and “strikes” are the most common of the idioms and are used mostly in American English.
- Past simple used when you are talking about a specific event that happened at a specific time.

## 5. I'm a software engineer at Facebook.

*Sou engenheira de software no Facebook.*

### 5.1 I work as a secretary at Google.

*Trabalho como secretária no Google.*

### 5.3 I've been with Dell for about three years.

*Estou trabalhando com a Dell por aproximadamente três anos.*

- Three most common alternatives.
- “**I've been with**”: recent continuous events.
- More specific and less specific alternatives.

! Não esqueça de fazer a prática no  
**MEMORIZATION**  
● **HACK**