



Criptomoedas *Além do Bitcoin*



@felipether

@paradigma.education

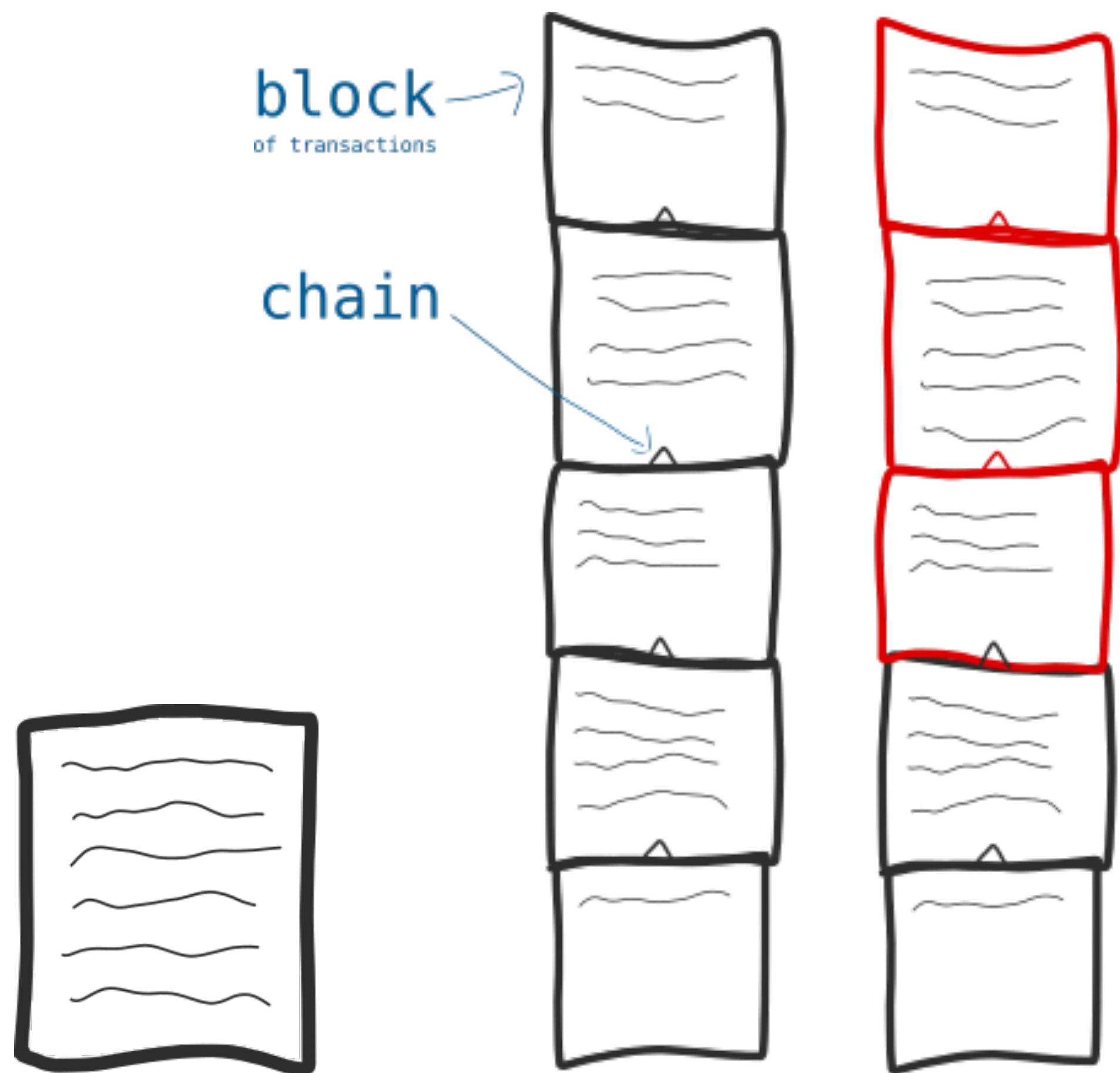
Parte 1

Por Dentro do Bitcoin

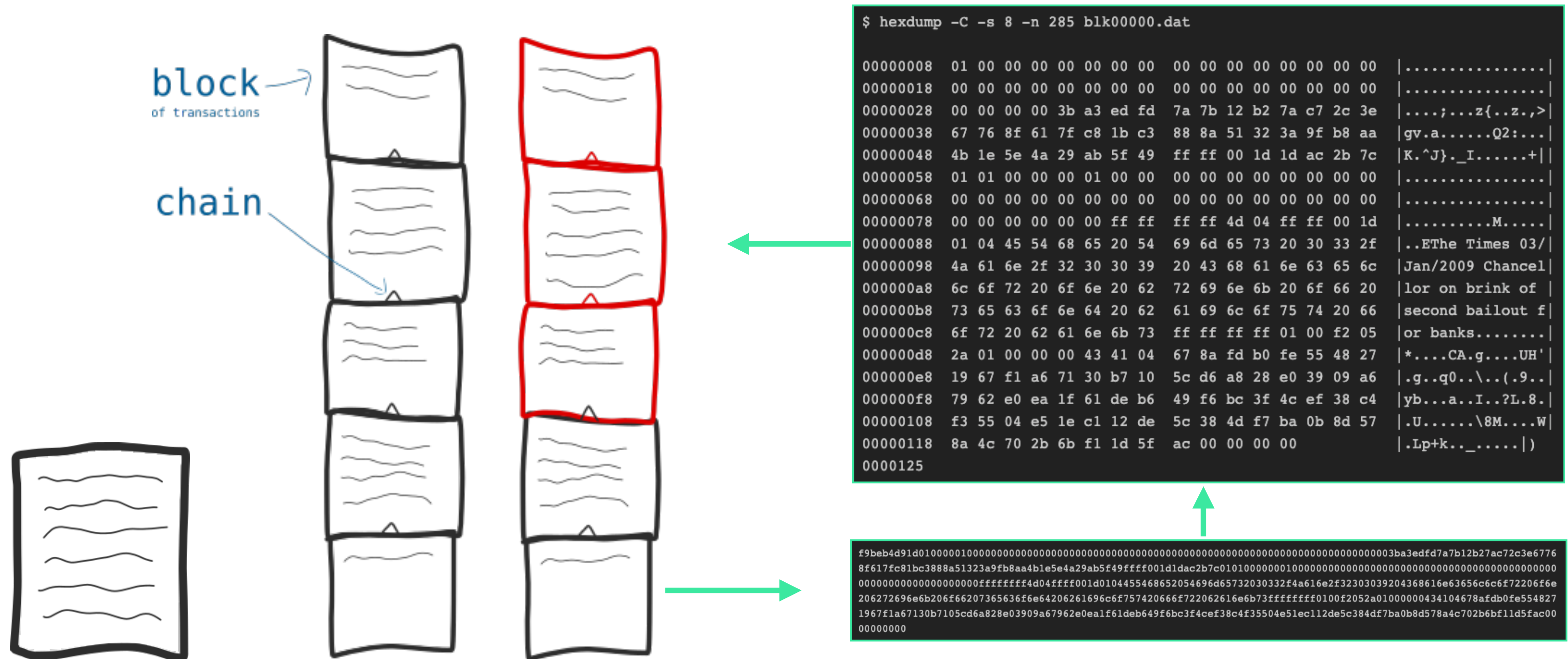
Recapitulando *Endereços, Transações e Blocos*

O Bitcoin é uma Base de Dados
(tipo uma **Planilha de Excel**)





Um arquivo que lista toda transação já feita
(entre usuários desse programa)



Um arquivo que **lista** toda transação já feita


(entre usuários desse programa)

Download Bitcoin Core

Bitcoin Core 0.18.1

Or choose your operating system

 **Windows**
exe - zip

 **Mac OS X**
dmg - tar.gz

 **Linux (tgz)**
64 bit - 32 bit

 **ARM Linux**
64 bit - 32 bit


Um programa de computador

Download Bitcoin Core

Bitcoin Core 0.18.1

Or choose your operating system

 **Windows**
exe - zip

 **Mac OS X**
dmg - tar.gz

 **Linux (tgz)**
64 bit - 32 bit

 **ARM Linux**
64 bit - 32 bit

Linux

```
/home/[username]/.bitcoin/blocks/
```

Windows

```
C:\Users\[username]\AppData\Roaming\Bitcoin\
```

Mac

```
~/Library/Application Support/Bitcoin/
```

Name	Date Modified	Size	Kind
▼ Bitcoin	Today 9:33 pm	--	Folder
bitcoind.pid	13 Aug 2015 10:15 pm	4 bytes	Document
▼ blocks	Today 8:15 am	--	Folder
blk00000.dat	16 Dec 2014 12:23 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00001.dat	16 Dec 2014 12:27 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00002.dat	16 Dec 2014 12:32 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00003.dat	16 Dec 2014 12:36 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00004.dat	16 Dec 2014 12:40 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00005.dat	16 Dec 2014 12:52 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00006.dat	16 Dec 2014 12:56 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00007.dat	16 Dec 2014 1:01 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00008.dat	16 Dec 2014 1:05 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00009.dat	16 Dec 2014 2:48 pm	134.2 MB	Document
blk00010.dat	16 Dec 2014 2:51 pm	134 MB	Document
blk00011.dat	16 Dec 2014 2:56 pm	134 MB	Document

Um programa de computador

A Maioria das Pessoas Só Conhece o Bitcoin Via Corretoras

Biscont

Saldo:

BRL:

R\$ 0,00

BTC:

฿ 0,00032484

Total:

~R\$ 98,05

Preço BTC:

R\$ 301.834,73

Límites:

Pré-aprov.:

R\$ 48,47

Compra:

R\$ 48,47

Venda:

฿ 0,00032484

Saque BRL:

R\$ 0,00

Saque BTC:

฿ 0,00000000

Verifique sua conta!

 Enquanto não fizer isso, não será possível sacar bitcoin.

Dica: Seja depois das 17h, finais de semana ou feriados, você pode fazer um saque em BTC.

Portfólio

Valor dos ativos:

R\$ 98,05

Bitcoin (BTC)

฿ 0,00032484

Valor: ~R\$ 98,05 -1.95%

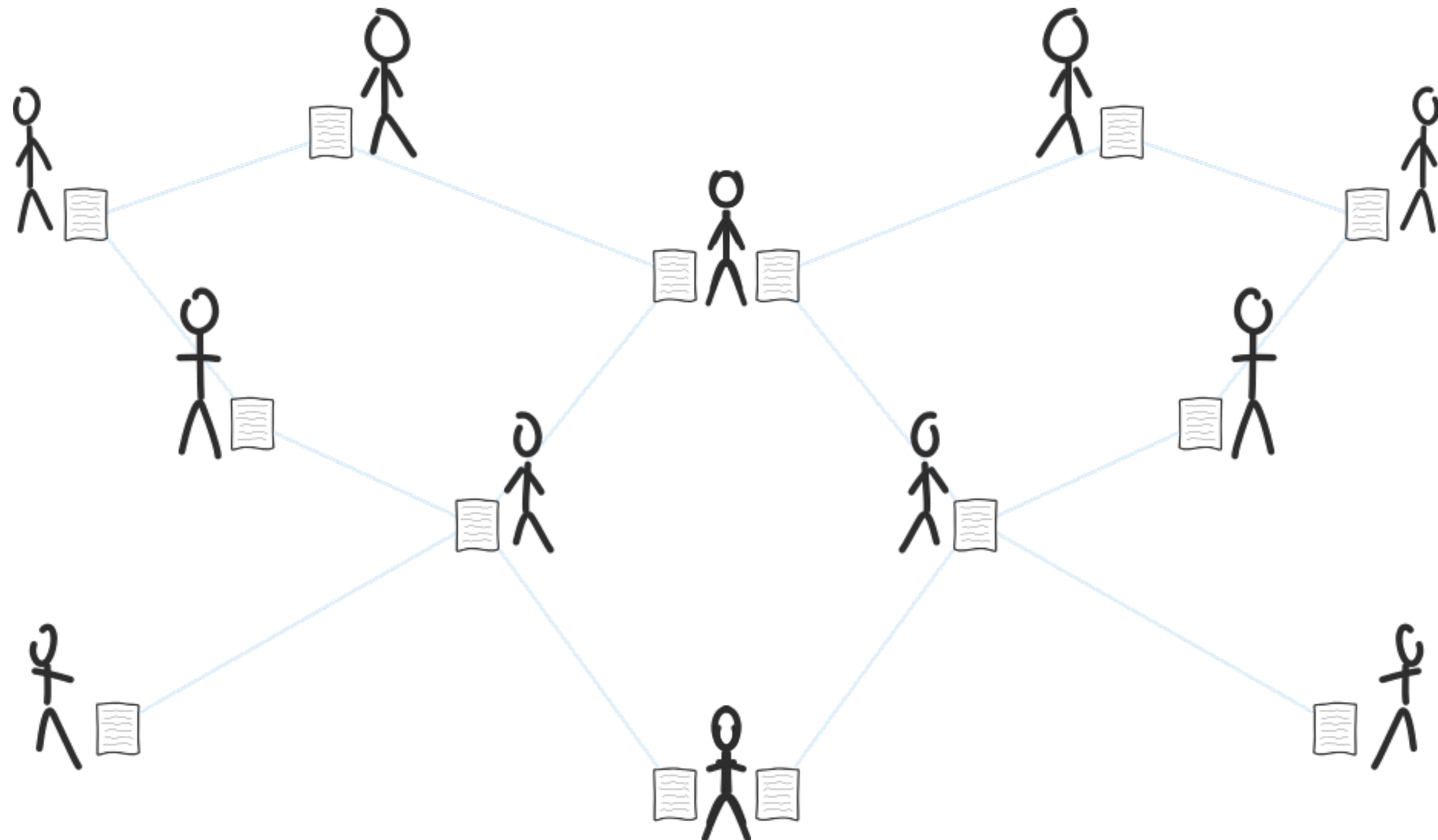
Bloqueado: ฿ 0,00032484



**Qualquer Pessoa Pode Manter uma
Cópia dessa “Planilha” (ser um “nó”)**



O que é o Bitcoin?



convencem



baixam
(escolhem)



executam



GLOBAL BITCOIN NODES
DISTRIBUTION

Reachable nodes as of Thu Feb 28 2019
10:57:42 GMT-0300 (Brasilia Standard Time).

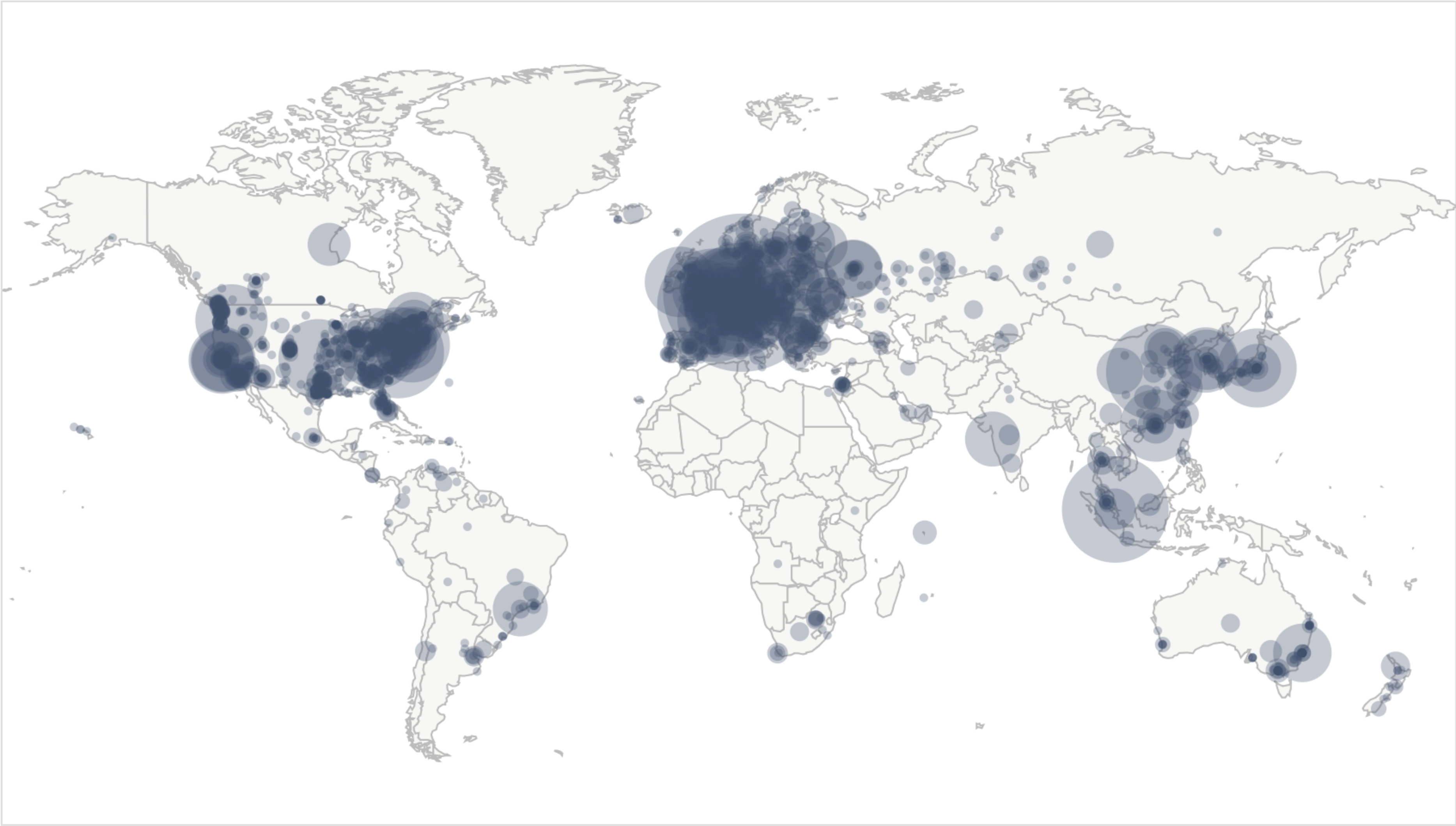
10498 NODES

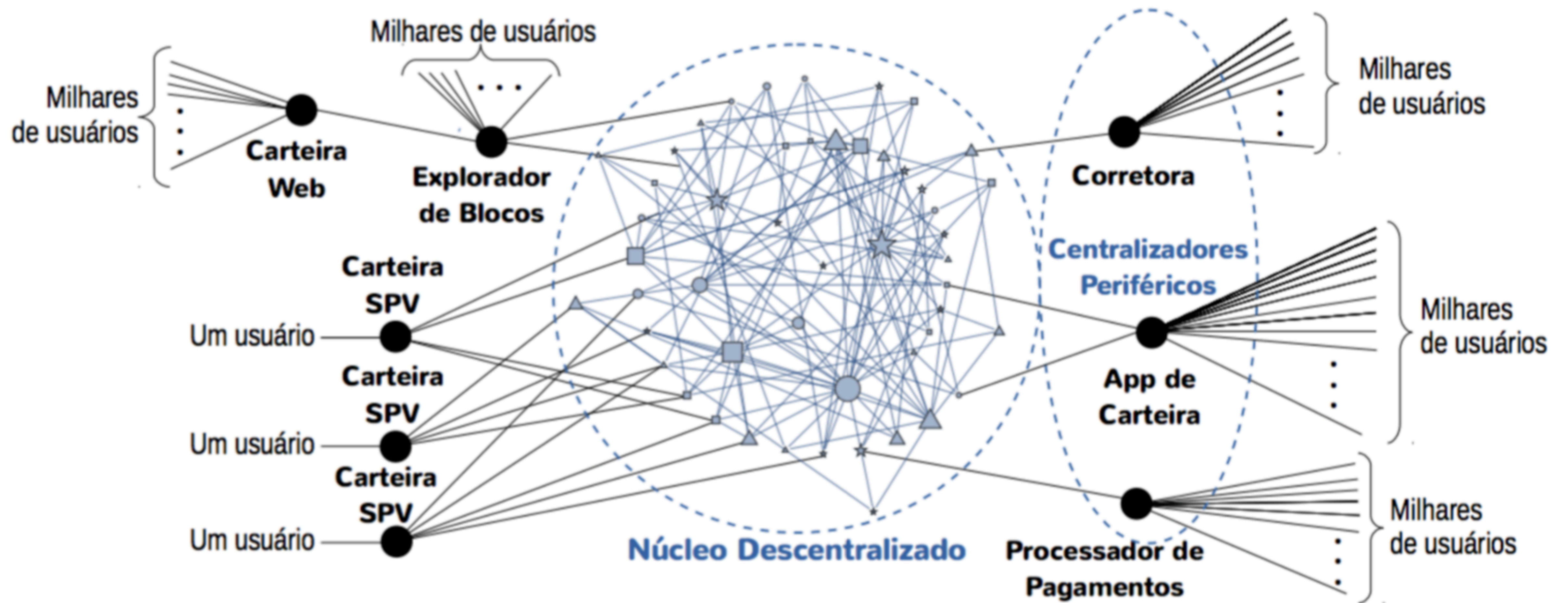
24-hour charts »

Top 10 countries with their respective number of
reachable nodes are as follow.

RANK	COUNTRY	NODES
1	United States	2590 (24.67%)
2	Germany	2032 (19.36%)
3	France	692 (6.59%)
4	Netherlands	525 (5.00%)
5	Canada	398 (3.79%)
6	China	375 (3.57%)
7	United Kingdom	352 (3.35%)
8	Singapore	310 (2.95%)
9	Russian Federation	281 (2.68%)
10	Japan	246 (2.34%)

More (104) »







Prática

Usando um Explorador de Blocos

Vendo a 1ª Transação da História, no Blockchair

Parte 2

A Origem das “AltCoins”

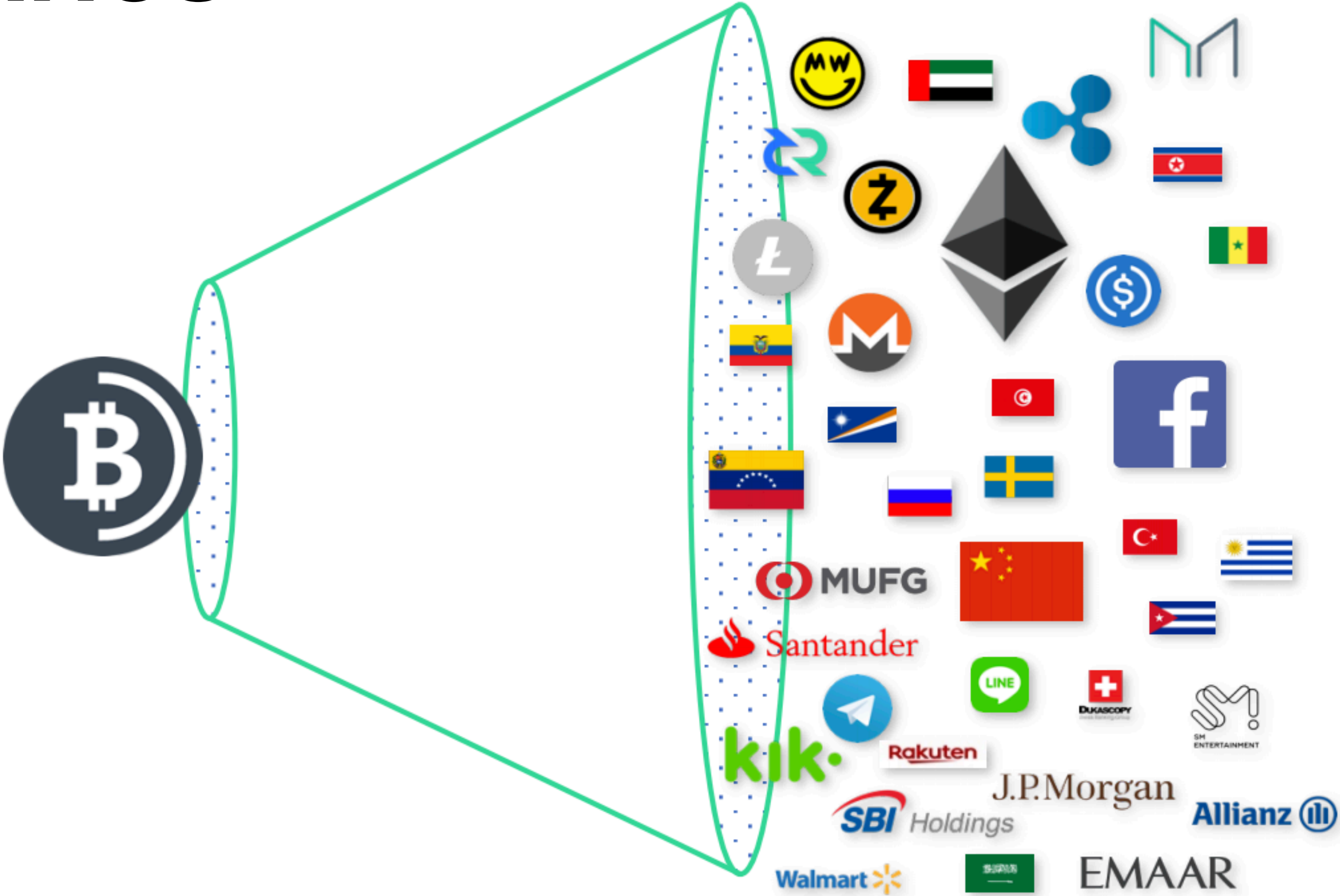
E os “*trade-offs*” de cada moeda

Uma Explosão Cambriana de Sistemas Monetários

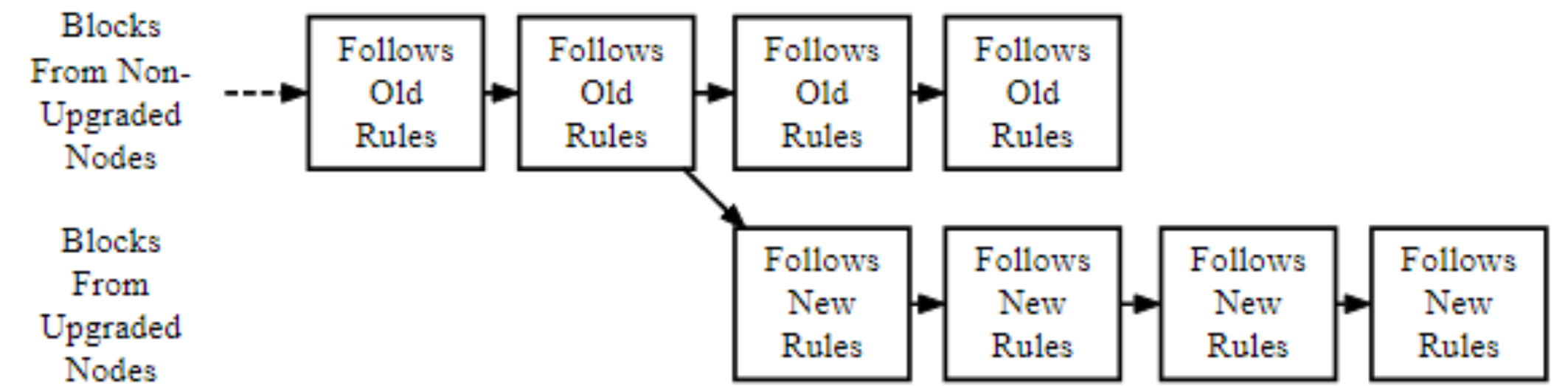
Antes

<p>Ligação Inextricável entre o Estado e o Dinheiro</p>	<p>O Dinheiro como Iniciativa Privada</p>
<p>A Ausência de um Livre Mercado Para “Dinheiros”</p>	<p>Sistemas Monetários Digitalmente Nativos e “Soberanos sem Nação”</p>
<p>Exploração Estatal das Limitações de Formas Apolíticas de Se Guardar Valor (ex: ouro)</p>	<p>Alternativas de Auto-Custódia e Propriedade Digital Permitidas por Criptografia Assimétrica</p>

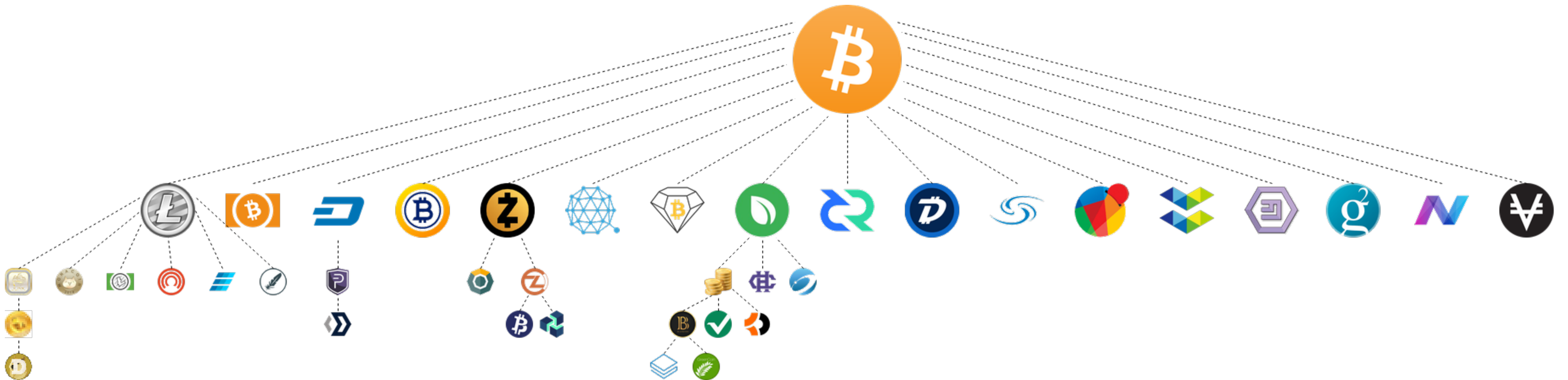
Depois



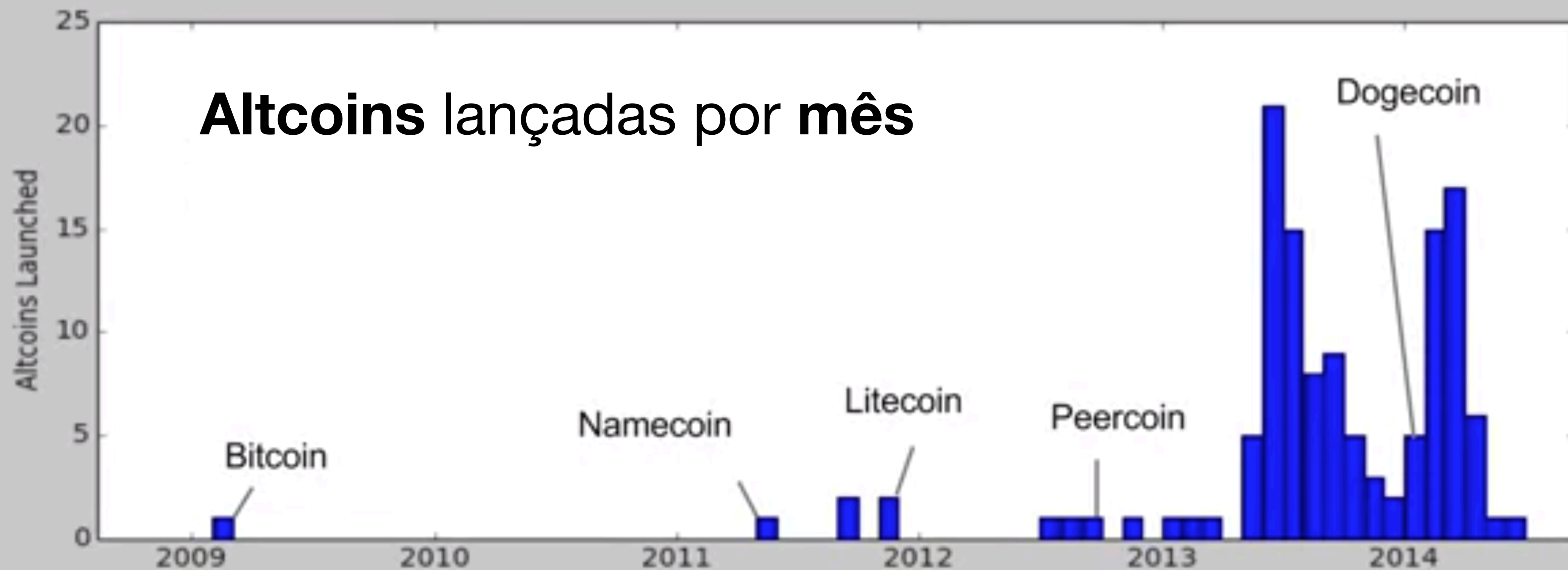
Forks: bifurcações



A Hard Fork: Non-Upgraded Nodes Reject The New Rules, Diverging The Chain


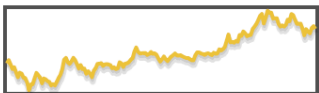

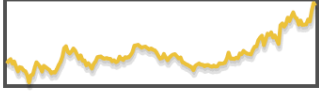

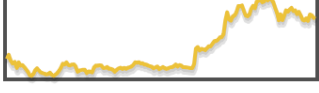

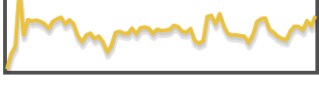

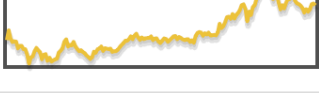

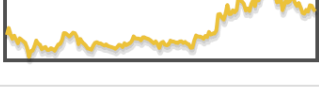

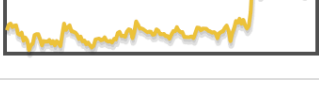

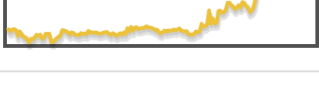

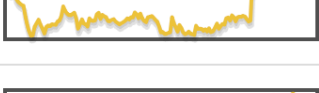

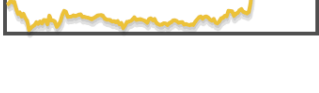


Altcoins lançadas por mês










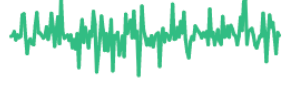







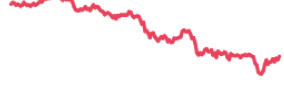




Top 10 moedas em capitalização de mercado

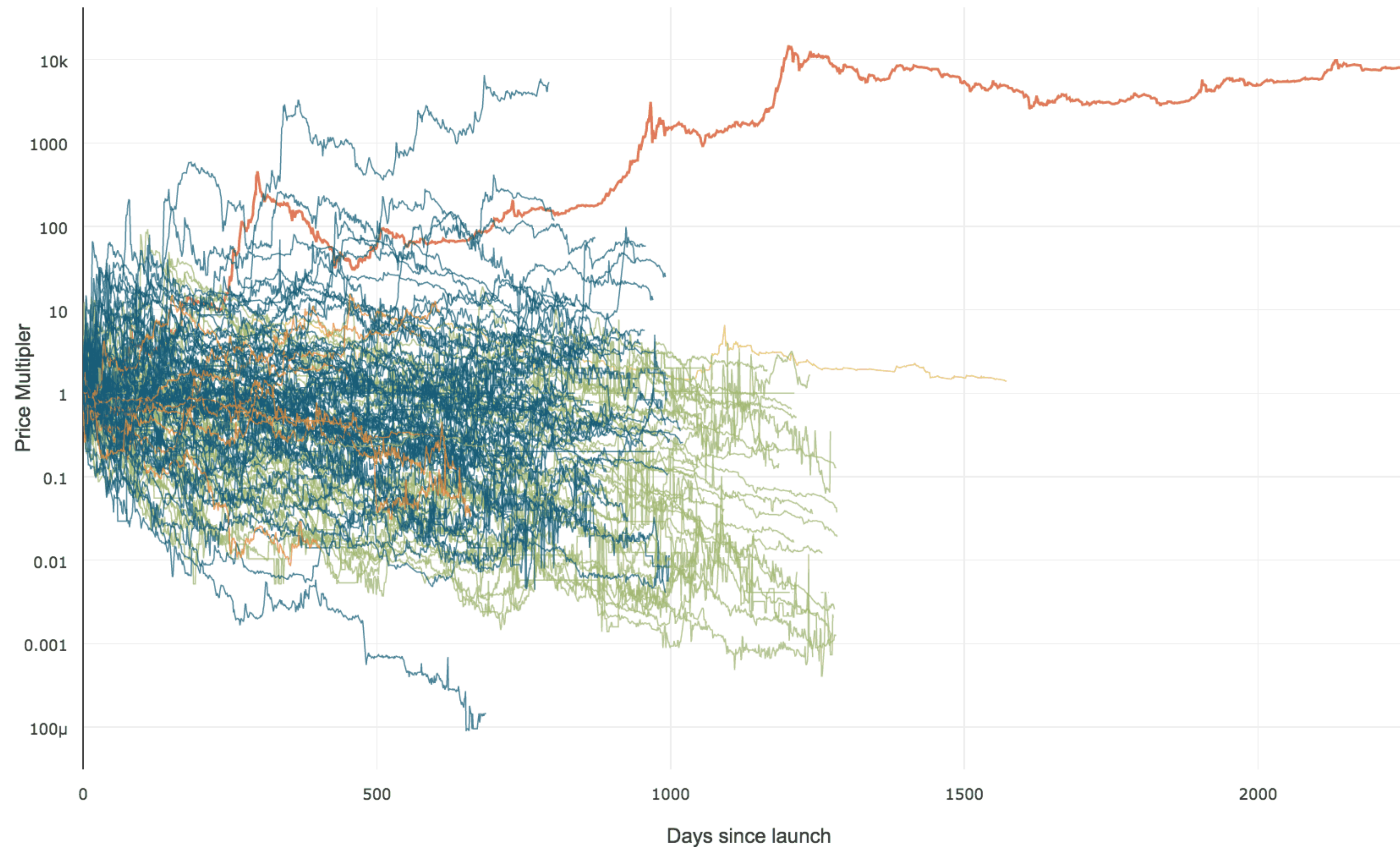
Dez/2013

1	 Bitcoin	\$ 8,855,864,420	\$ 726.89	12,183,225 BTC	\$ 46,076,750	-4.94 %	
2	 Ripple	\$ 2,690,298,053	\$ 0.027	99,999,998,252 XRP	\$ 175,159	+9.26 %	
3	 Litecoin	\$ 551,369,874	\$ 22.66	24,327,542 LTC	\$ 30,220,812	-8.57 %	
4	 MasterCoin	\$ 109,379,395	\$ 194.22	563,162 MSC	\$ 235,369	+0.62 %	
5	 Peercoin	\$ 78,361,173	\$ 3.74	20,973,413 PPC	\$ 494,620	-4.78 %	
6	 Namecoin	\$ 35,990,073	\$ 4.73	7,605,592 NMC	\$ 1,445,386	-8.79 %	
7	 Quark	\$ 28,284,018	\$ 0.11	246,850,233 QRK	\$ 96,909	-4.66 %	
8	 ProtoShares	\$ 24,025,818	\$ 19.89	1,208,072 PTS	\$ 46,878	-3.60 %	
9	 WorldCoin	\$ 18,442,927	\$ 0.49	37,365,620 WDC	\$ 162,928	-10.24 %	
10	 Megacoin	\$ 17,671,960	\$ 0.82	21,469,025 MEC	\$ 54,401	-9.51 %	

Jan/2022

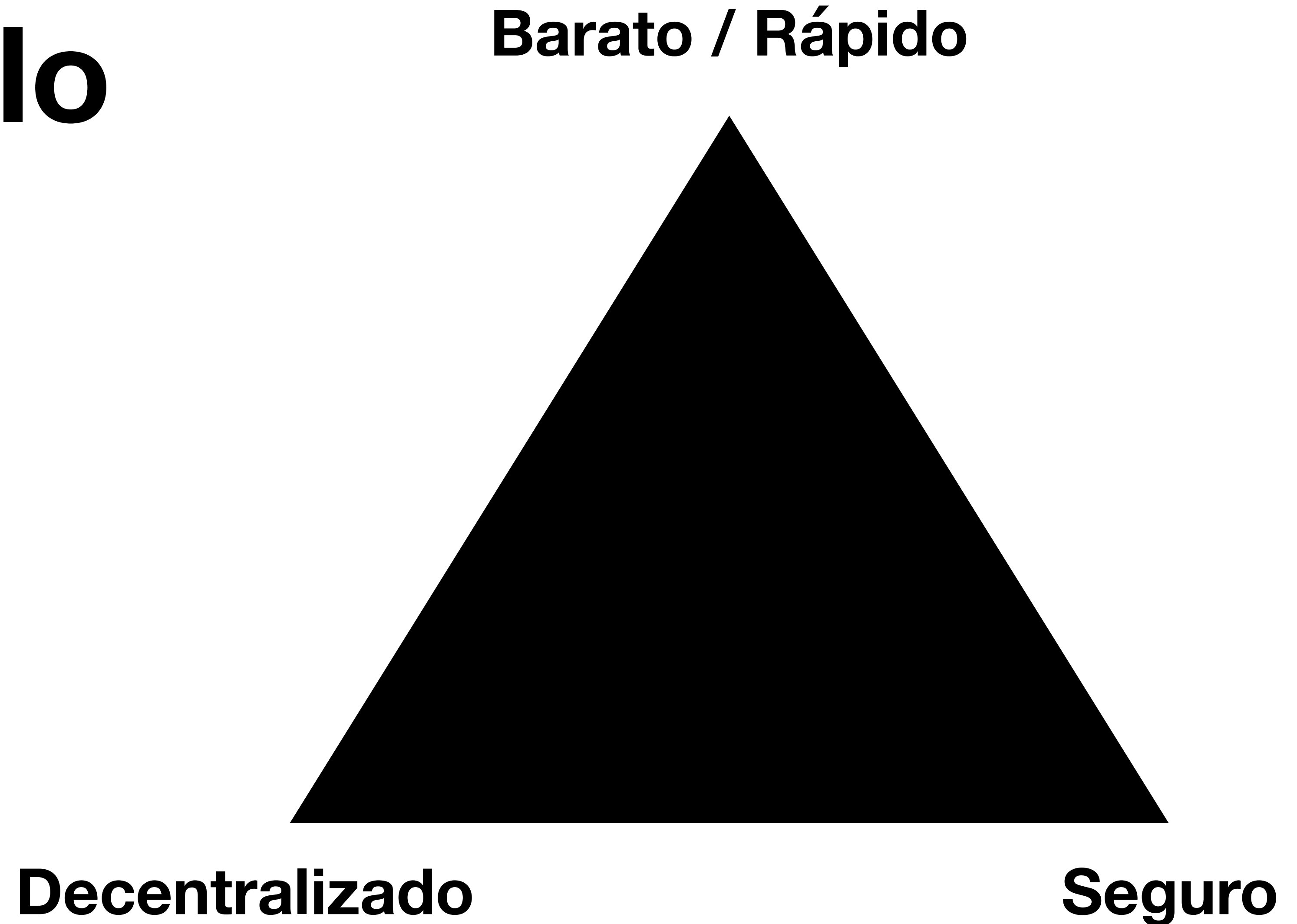
1	 Bitcoin BTC Buy	\$41,643.23	▼1.09%	▼12.10%	\$787,263,746,313	\$27,786,790,833 667,930 BTC	18,924,006 BTC	
2	 Ethereum ETH Buy	\$3,113.24	▼3.72%	▼17.15%	\$369,894,612,778	\$16,349,449,836 5,263,633 ETH	119,085,934 ETH	
3	 Tether USDT Buy	\$1.00	▼0.02%	▼0.04%	\$78,311,025,495	\$62,571,209,895 62,556,538,471 USDT	78,292,663,468 USDT	
4	 Binance Coin BNB Buy	\$431.54	▼5.80%	▼17.52%	\$71,823,853,457	\$4,040,351,432 9,383,168 BNB	166,801,148 BNB	
5	 USD Coin USDC	\$1.00	▼0.00%	▲0.04%	\$43,607,586,236	\$4,120,493,400 4,117,891,184 USDC	43,580,046,735 USDC	
6	 Solana SOL Buy	\$139.40	▼4.97%	▼20.80%	\$43,255,788,486	\$2,639,863,012 19,000,949 SOL	311,342,303 SOL	
7	 Cardano ADA	\$1.17	▼6.86%	▼14.42%	\$39,000,554,212	\$1,537,457,340 1,320,596,341 ADA	33,499,459,048 ADA	
8	 XRP XRP	\$0.7464	▼3.26%	▼11.95%	\$35,484,205,996	\$1,712,125,483 2,295,616,622 XRP	47,577,198,013 XRP	
9	 Terra LUNA Buy	\$70.84	▲0.99%	▼21.59%	\$25,118,548,216	\$2,485,144,923 35,461,329 LUNA	358,424,609 LUNA	
10	 Polkadot DOT	\$23.95	▼5.51%	▼16.99%	\$23,611,840,420	\$1,552,411,797 64,930,550 DOT	987,579,315 DOT	

118 moedas (>U\$250k mcap) entre 2011 e 2016

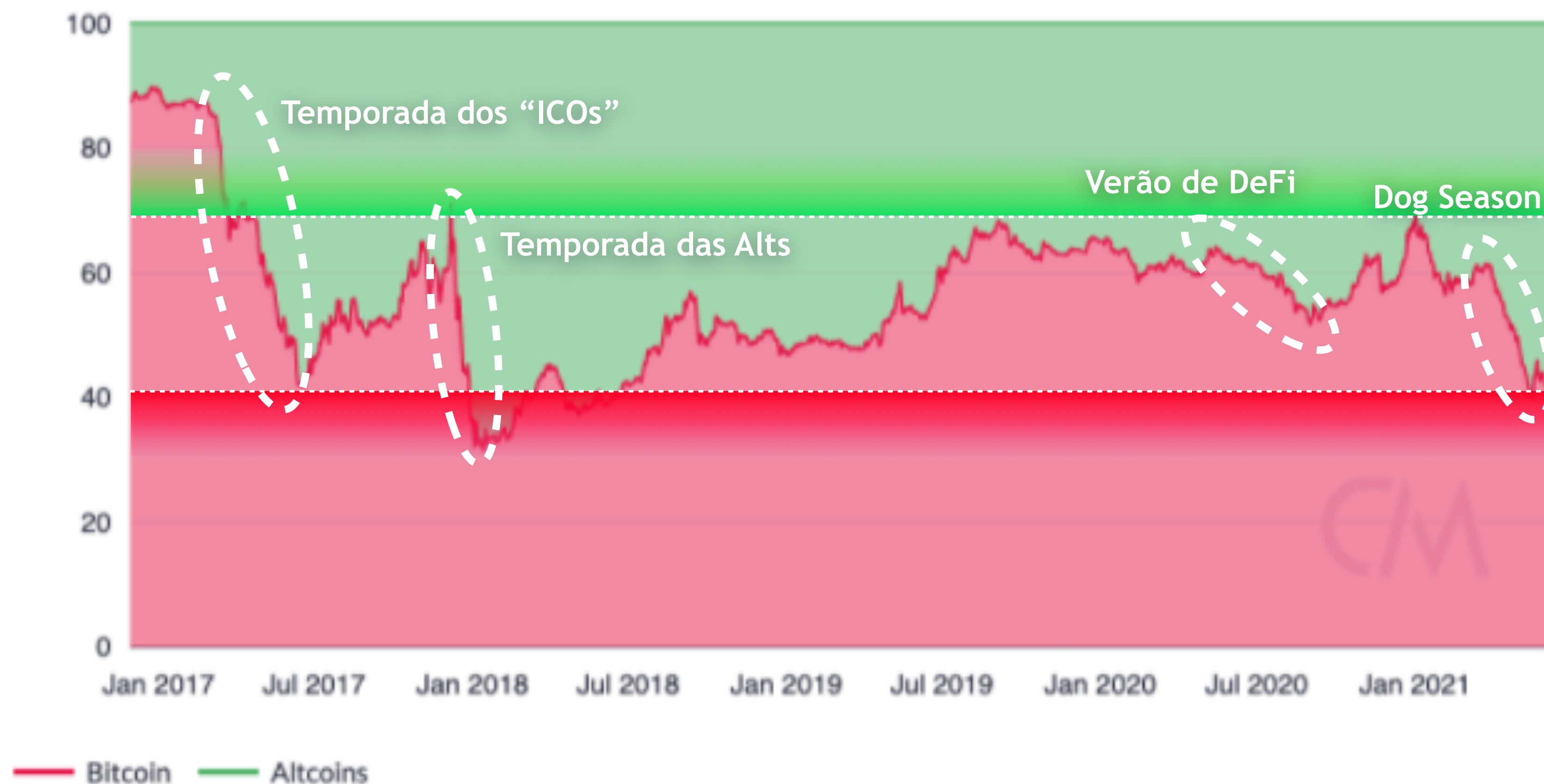


O Triângulo de Zooko

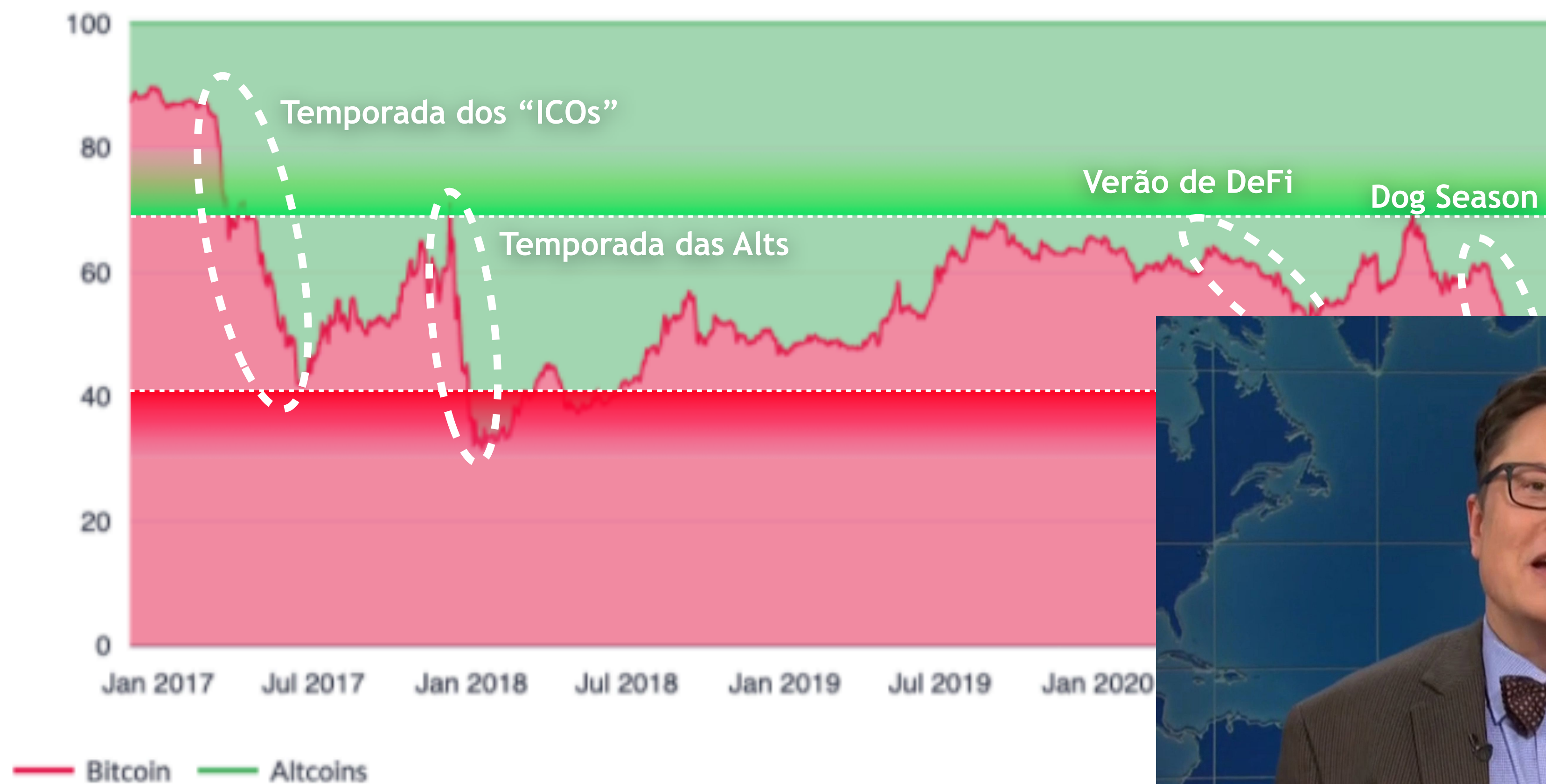
Um **trilema** em que se pode ter **2** de **3** atributos



A “Dominância do Bitcoin”



A “Dominância do Bitcoin”



Vitalik Buterin

(criou a Ethereum
aos 19 anos)



A photograph of a young boy, Vitalik Buterin, sitting at a desk in a room with floral wallpaper. He is looking at a computer monitor which displays a web browser with text. He is wearing a white t-shirt with blue sleeves. His right arm is raised, touching the wallpaper. On the desk, there is a keyboard, a mouse, and some papers. A small blue box is visible on the left side of the desk.

Vitalik Buterin

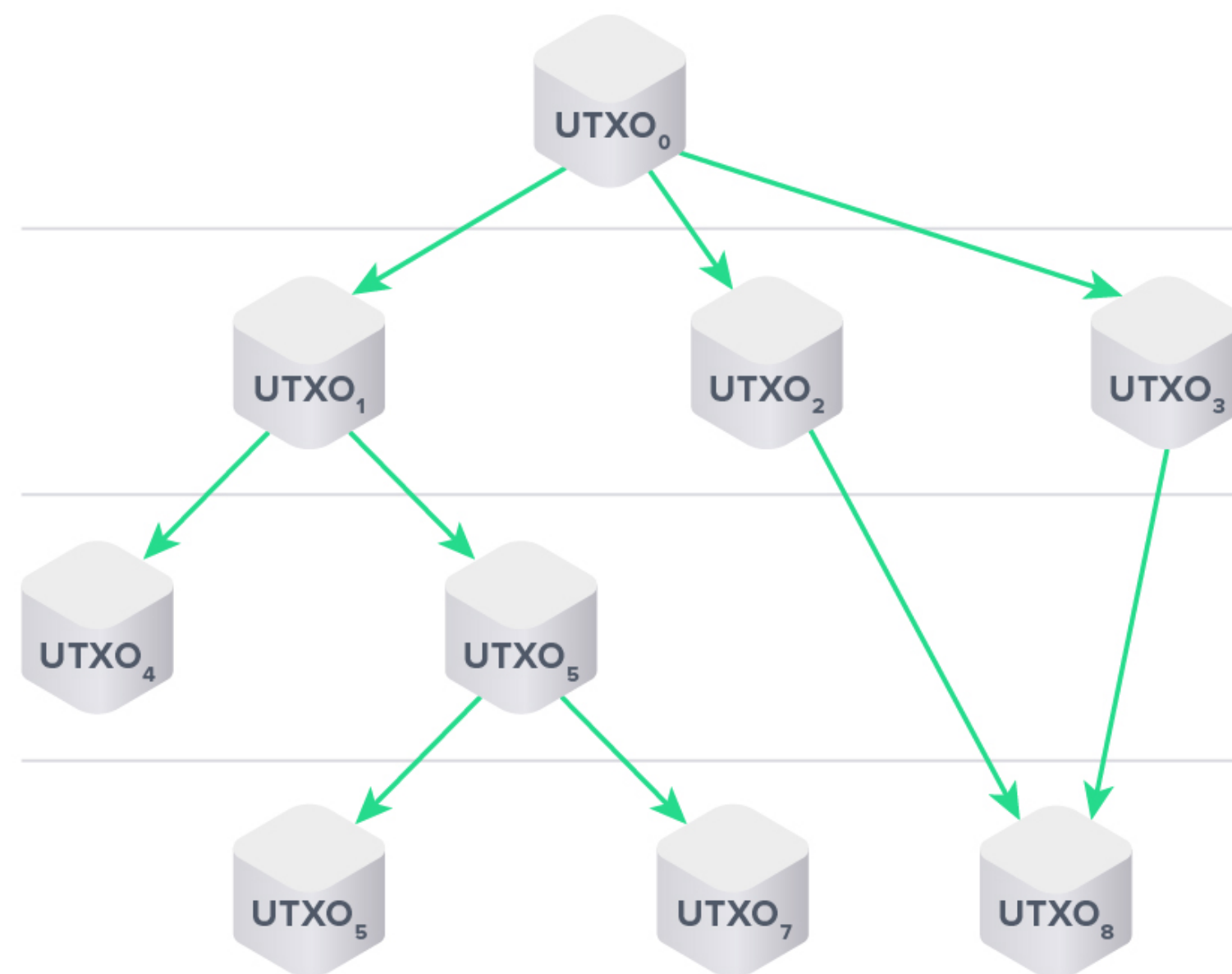
Conheceu o BTC pelo pai

Fundou a Bitcoin Magazine

Trabalhou na Mastercoin
(uma das primeiras altcoins)

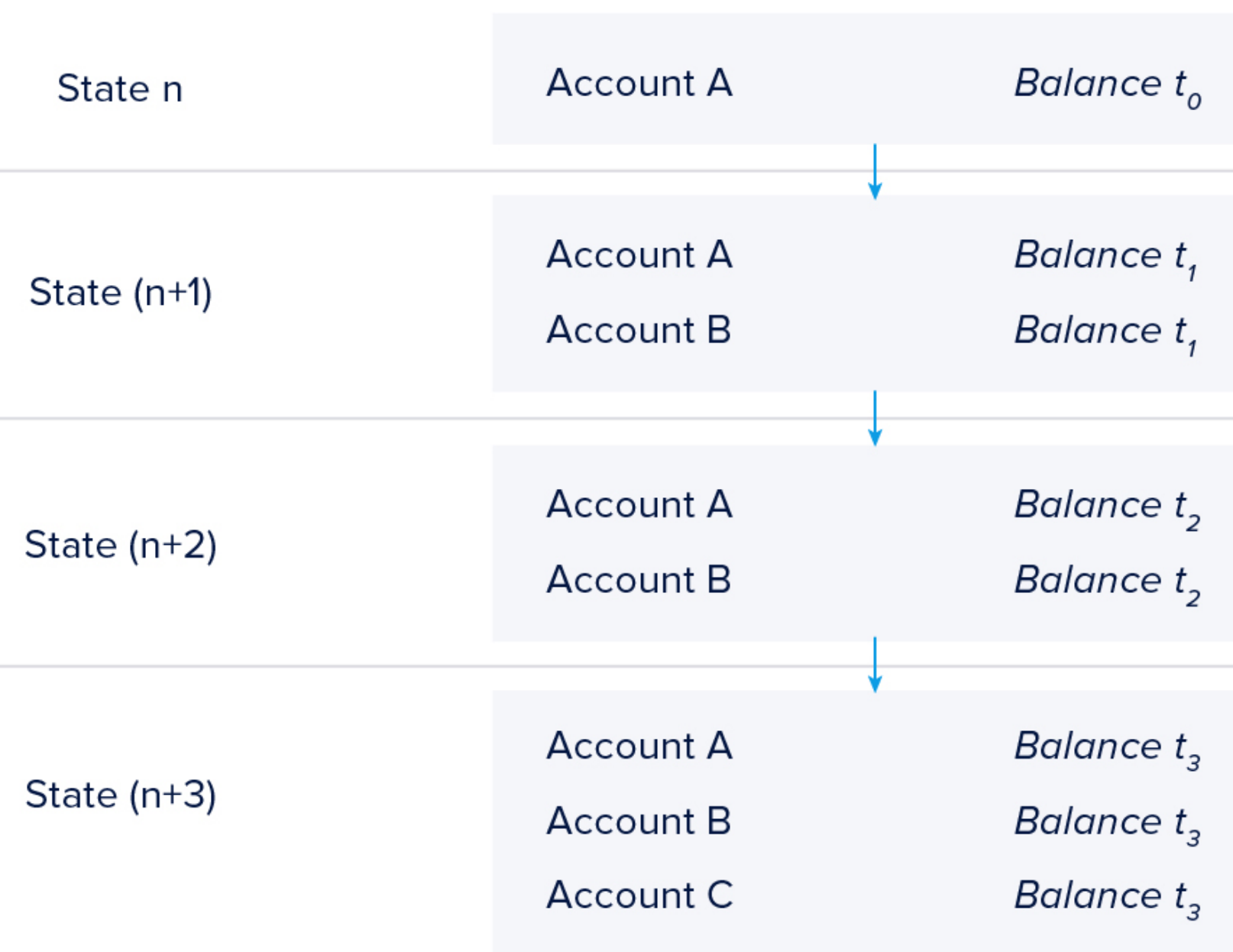
Na “*planilha da Ethereum*”, dá pra escrever programas - além de meros valores

Modelo do Bitcoin



Directed graph of assets (UTXOs)
moving between users

Modelo da Ethereum



Database of network states



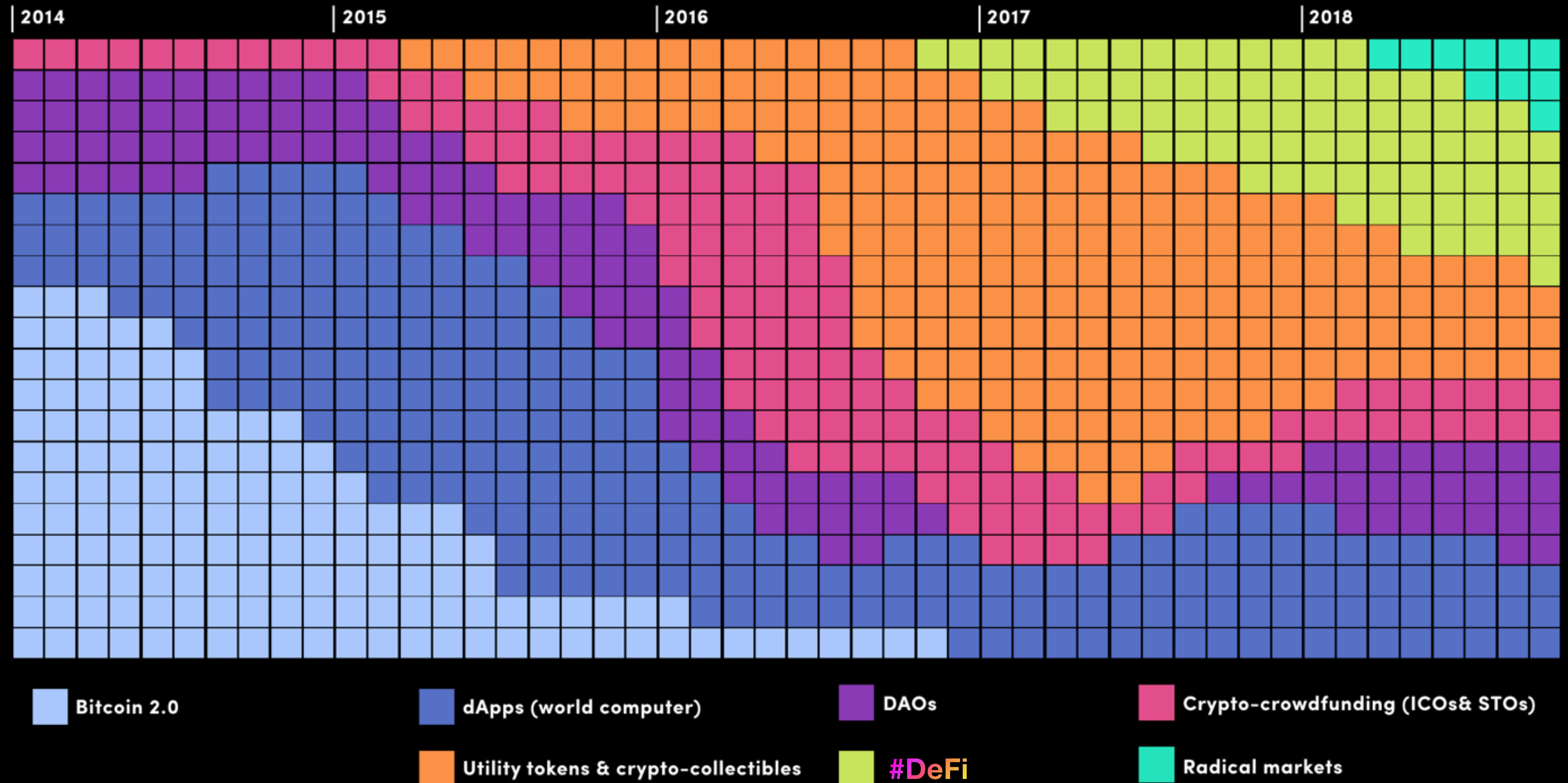
UM CHOQUE *de* CULTURA

CONSERVADORISMO
MONOTÔNICO
UM PROJETO “PRONTO”
SEM LÍDERES

“MOVE FAST, BREAK THINGS”
COMPLEXO
UM PROJETO EM ANDAMENTO
COM LÍDERES



Narrativas da Ethereum ao Longo do Tempo





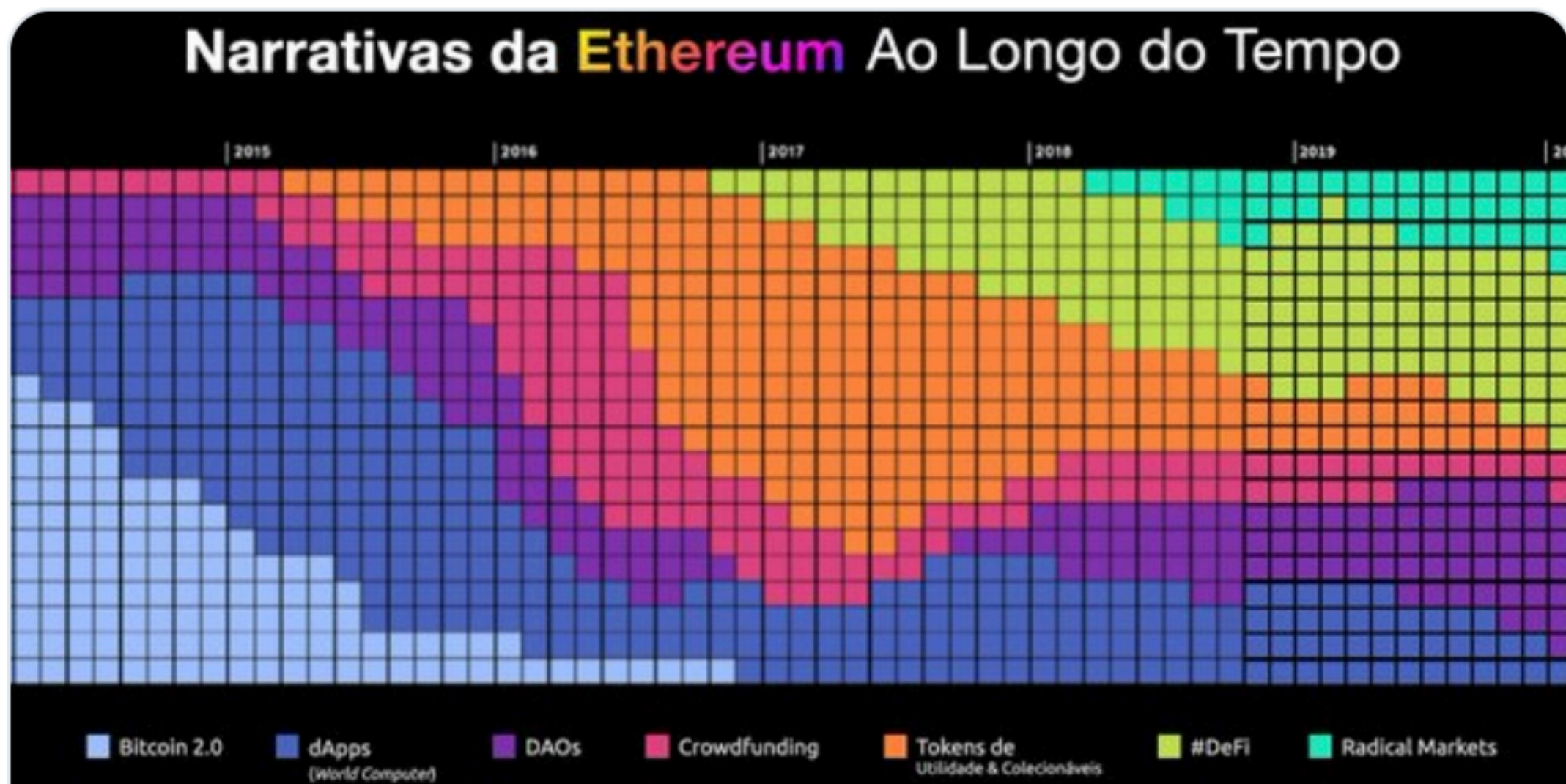
Prática

Trocando Tokens na Uniswap

Comprando um NFT na OpenSea

Configurando um “username” na ENS

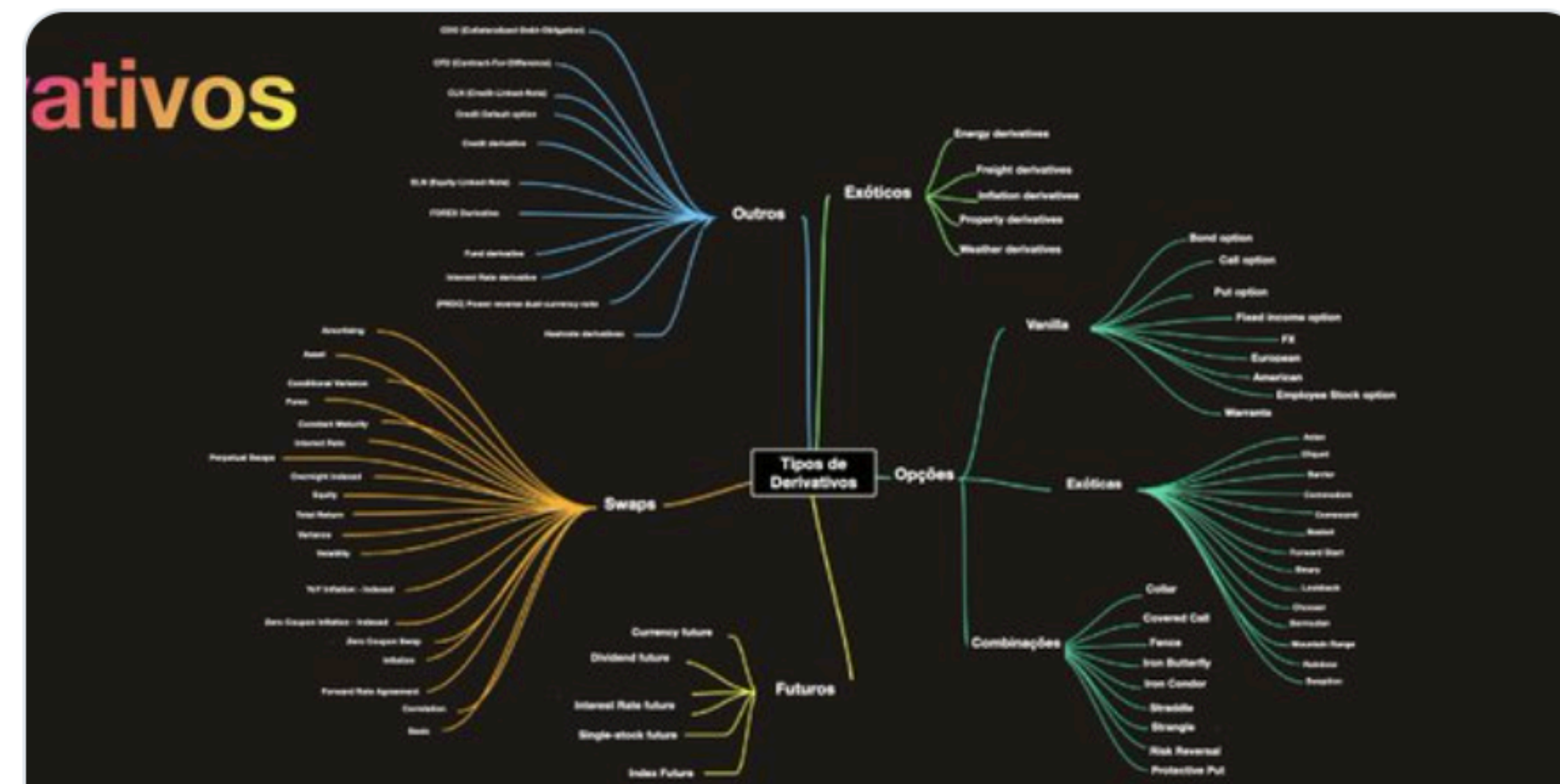
Para se aprofundar...



◆ Uma Breve História da Ethereum

Como as narrativas da Ethereum (e do ETH) evoluíram ao longo do tempo.

post.paradigma.education



DeFi pt.1: Explique Como Se Eu Tivesse 5 Anos

O que é #DeFi, afinal? Quais avanços trazem em relação a instrumentos financeiros legados?

post.paradigma.education

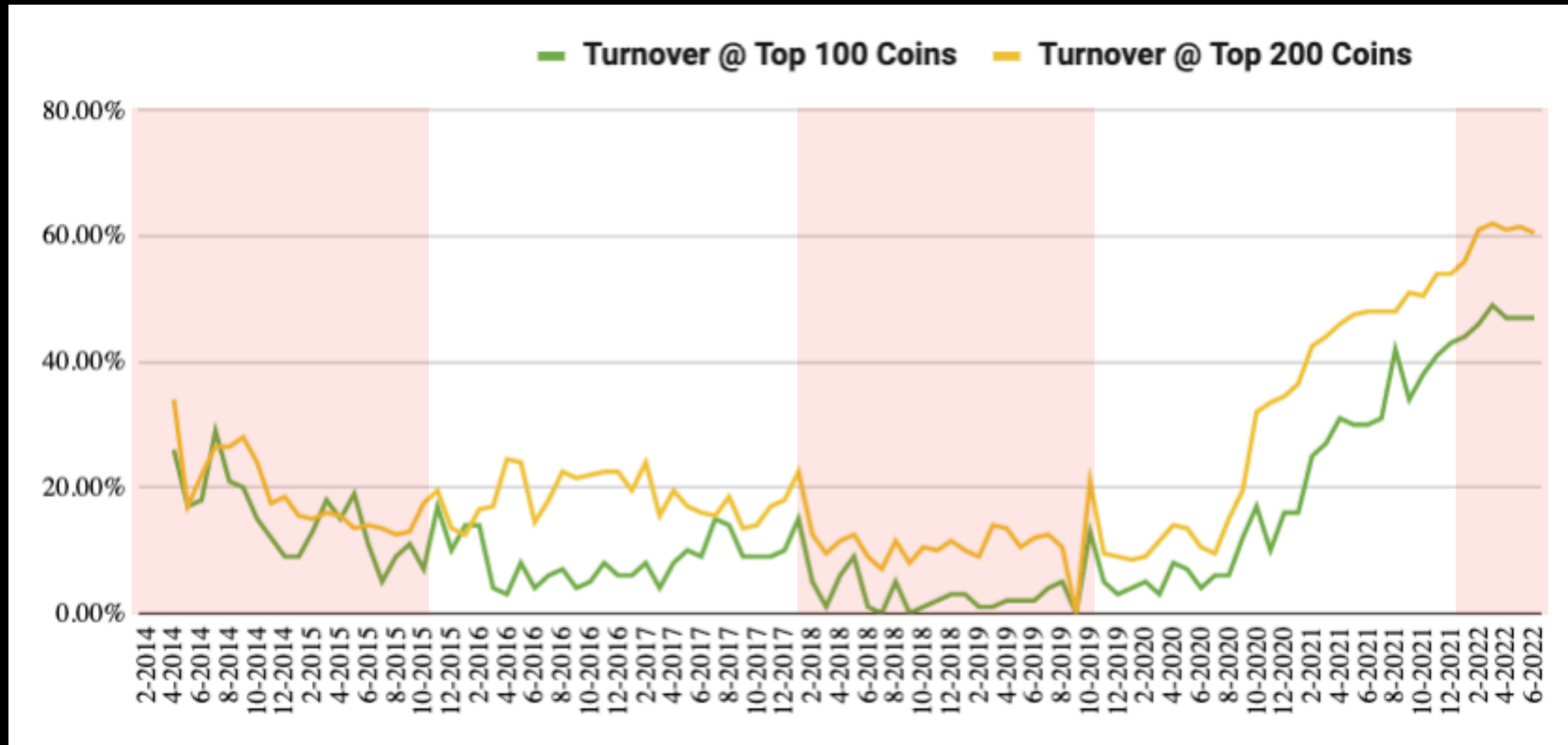
Parte 3

Um Método Para Analisar Altcoins

Criação vs. Captura de Valor, Modelos de Tokens e Construção de Carteira

Como Filtrar Altcoins...

Quando Se Tem Cada Vez Mais Delas?



Coingecko, Etherscan, Dune

Twitter, Google Search, Reddit, Discord

Oferta x Demanda

Uma Análise em 4 Passos 📌

O token não existe simplesmente para **te usar como “exit liquidity”**?

A rede subjacente tem demanda (gente pagando pra usar) - **cria valor**?

A demanda é **maior que o subsídio**?

O token captura (parte do) **valor**?

Os gráficos a seguir se baseiam nos 100 tokens de redes / produtos que mais geram “receita” no mercado

FDV x MCAP

Market Cap = preço unitário VEZES nº de moedas circulantes

Fully-Dilluted Cap (FDV) = preço unitário VEZES nº total de moedas

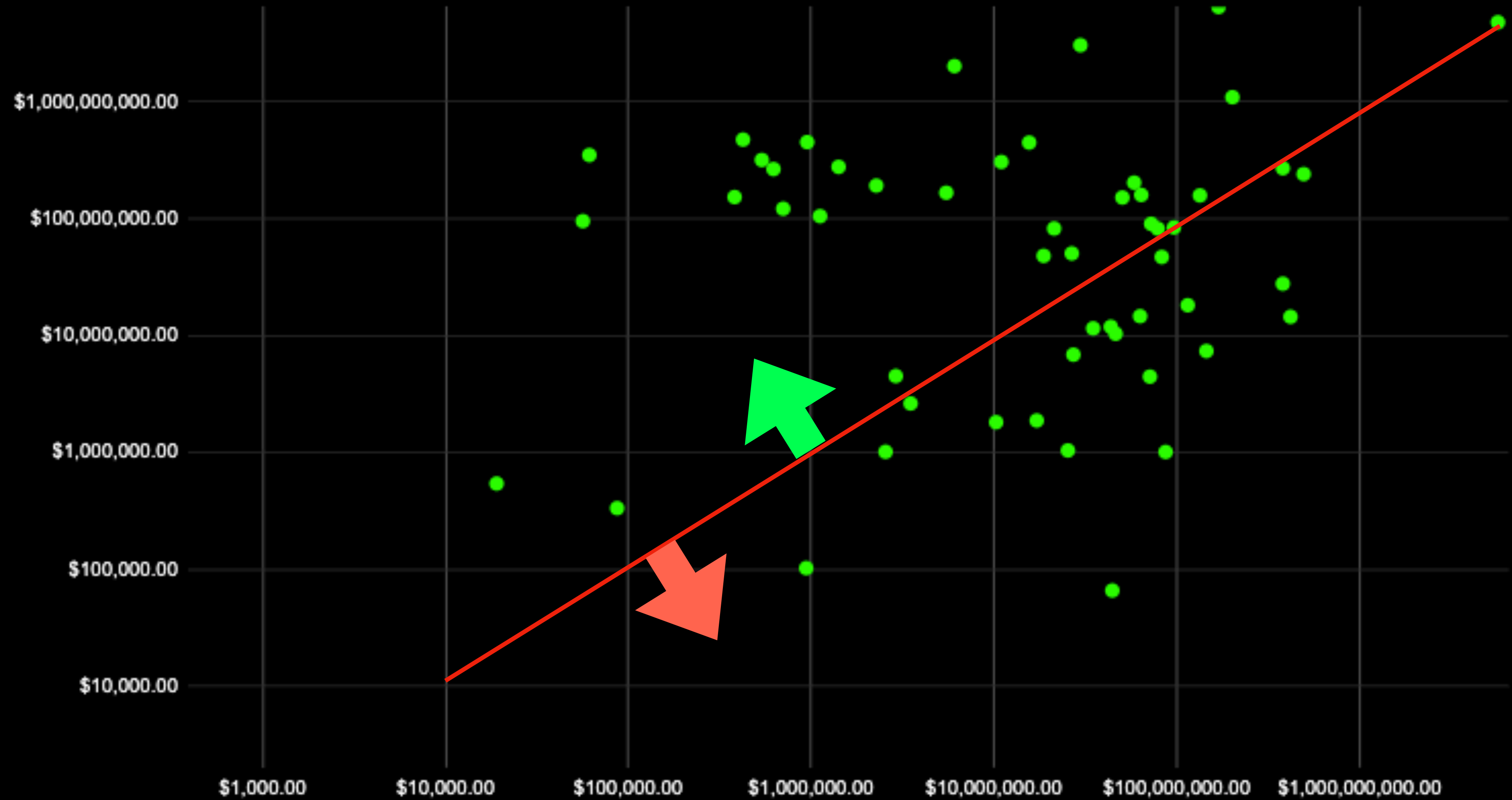
A diferença entre eles é o quanto da **oferta da moeda** ainda está para entrar (e **potencialmente ser vendida**) no mercado.



CoinGecko

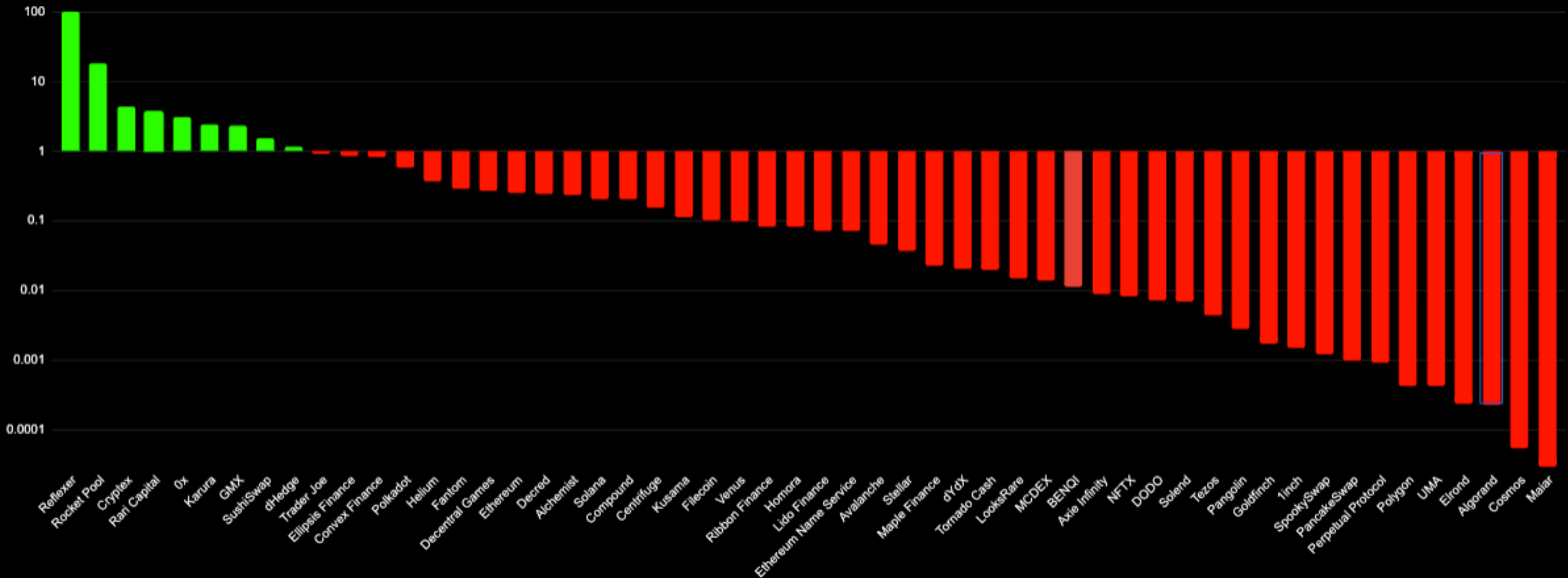
Token Terminal

“Receita” e Emissões Anualizadas



A rede subjacente tem demanda (gente pagando pra usar) - **cria valor?**

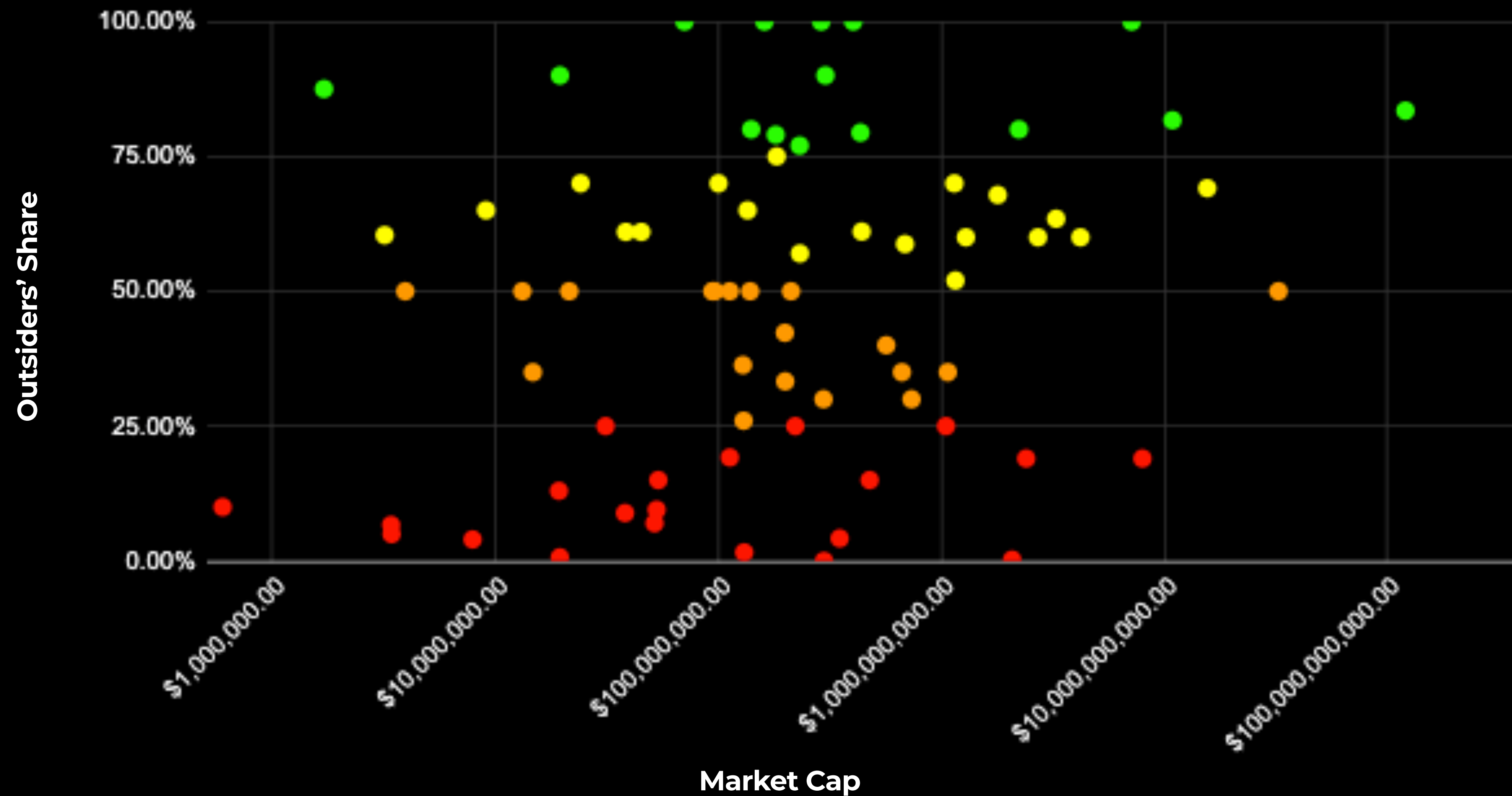
“Receita do Protocolo” Anualizada vs. Emissões



Destes 9 tokens...

Token	Type	Captures Value?
Reflexer	Pode matar a governança, e pode ser diluído emergencialmente em prol do RAI	No
Rocket Pool	Stake para ganhar incentivos inflacionários	No
Cryptex	Governança & incentivos inflacionários	No
Rari Capital	Governança & descontos	No
0x	Governança & "fake staking"	No
Karura	Governança & "fake staking"	No
GMX	30% das taxas são convertidas pra ETH/AVAX e dadas a stakers de GMX	Yes
SushiSwap	Receita é usada pra comprar Sushi, que vai para xSushi stakers	Yes
dHedge	Governança (10% das taxas de perf. vão pro treasury) & "fake staking" via vDHT	No

“Outsiders’ Share” vs. Market Cap



Em suma, buscamos 🙌

Tokens com mais distribuição pra “outsiders” que “insiders”;

Atrelados a **redes que gente o bastante paga** pra usar;
(mais que quaisquer subsídios)

E onde o token captura (parte do) **valor criado.**

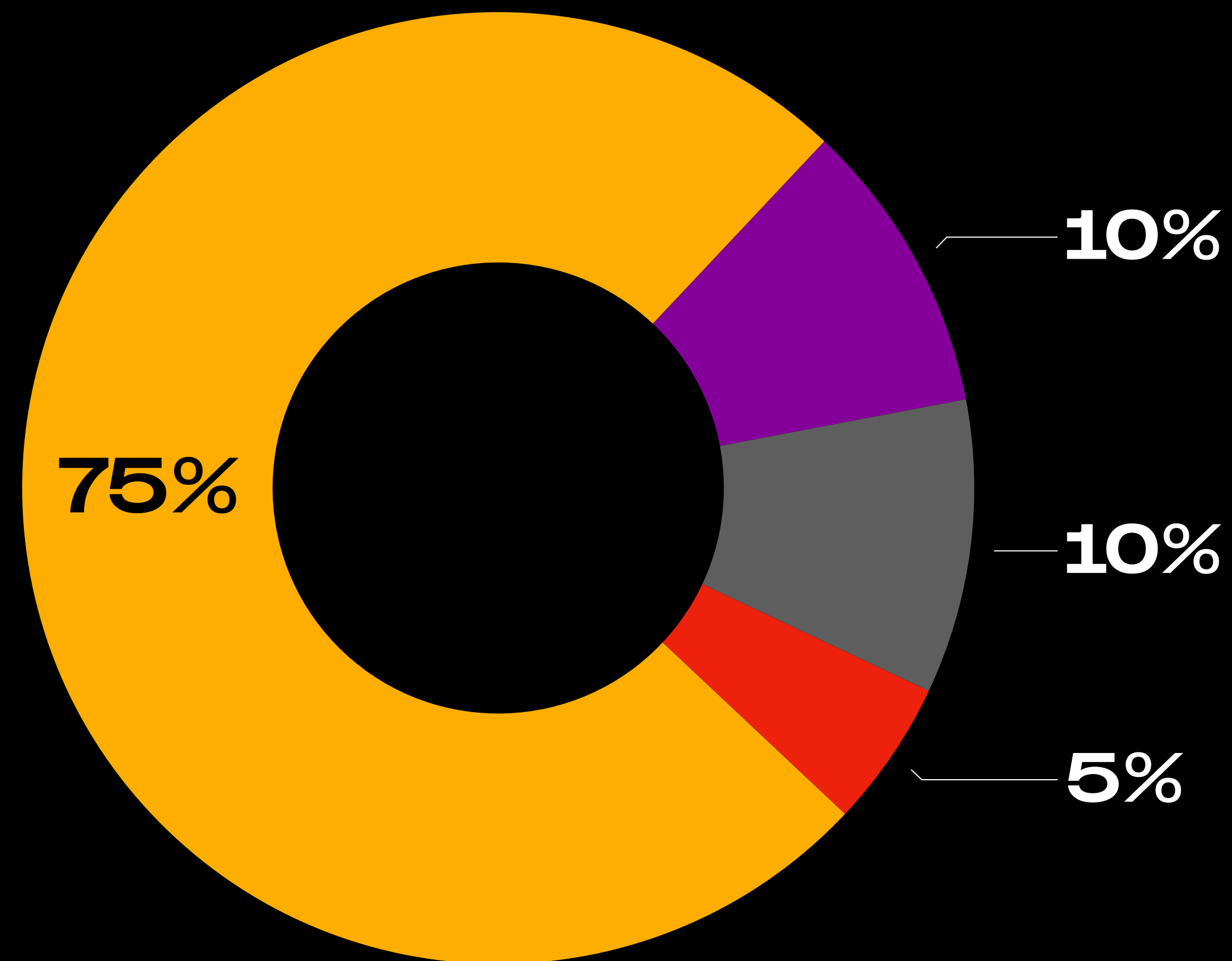
Parte Final

Recomendações Finais

Tecnicamente, altcoins são uma versão “**alto beta**” do Bitcoin. **Mais volatilidade pra cima, mais volatilidade pra baixo.**



A Teoria da B.A.S.E. para Cripto-Carteiras



Bitcoin

Altcoins

Stablecoins

Errar

(pra aprender)

Por fim...



“Estou seguro que, em 20 anos, o Bitcoin terá um alto volume transacional... ou nenhum volume”



Leitura Complementar Sugerida

O Whitepaper

INTRODUÇÃO:
A INTERNET PRECISA
DE UM DINHEIRO
APOLÍTICO

O "ESTADO
ECONÔMICO" DA
REDE É DEFINIDO
COMO UMA CADEIA
DE ASSINATURAS
CRİPTOGRÁFICAS

UMA CORRENTE
IRREVERSÍVEL DE
CARIMBOS
TEMPORAIS
(TIME-STAMPING)

O PROOF OF WORK
(INSPIRADO NO
HASHCASH),
GARANTIA DE
FINALIDADE E O
AJUSTE DE
DIFICULDADE

https://bitcoin.org/files/bitcoin-paper/bitcoin_pt_br.pdf

Os Principais
Conceitos

Relações Entre os
Agentes na Rede

Algumas contas... &
a conclusão

B BITCOIN: A PEER-TO-PEER ELECTRONIC CASH SYSTEM
Satoshi Nakamoto / satoshi@ngm.com / www.bitcoin.org

COMUNICAÇÃO ENTRE OS NÓS

To modify a past block, an attacker would have to redo the proof-of-work of the block and all blocks after it and later than the probability of a client attacker getting an electronic payment is exponentially as subsequent blocks are added.

To measure for increasing hardware speed and varying interest in mining nodes over time, the proof-of-work difficulty is increased by a moving average targeting an average number of blocks per hour. If they're generated too fast, the difficulty increases.

The steps to run the network are as follows:

01. INTRODUCTION

02. TRANSACTIONS

03. NETWORK

04. INCENTIVE

05. RECLAIMING DISK SPACE

06. PROOF-OF-WORK

07. TIMESTAMP SERVER

08. RECLAIMING DISK SPACE

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10. PRIVACY

11. CALCULATIONS

12. CONCLUSION

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